Labor Market Review

Virginia's Labor Force and Unemployment
Estimates and Employment, Hours and Earnings

September, 1991
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Virginia Employment Commission

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THE COMMONWEALTH'S LABOR MARKET

LABOR FORCE DEVELOPMENTS

Virginia's unemployment rate, after falling 0.7 percent in August to 5.3 percent, was down another 0.1 percent to 5.2 percent in September. The number of jobless workers decreased 5,800 to 172,300 in September. This month's improvement largely reflected seasonal patterns associated with the start-up of schools and the harvest. Also, production at the state's factories continued at the steady pace set in August. This September's unemployment figures were not adversely affected by high school students entering the labor force. It may have been a matter of timing of this September's 8-14 reference week, but youthful job seekers were largely absent from the Virginia household survey data supplied by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. The length of the production workweek, which has been expanding since April, grew 0.3 hour to a fairly healthy 41.2 hours in September. This indicated an average of over one hour of overtime and was the longest in almost two years. The production workweek usually lengthens in the early stages of a recovery. The September 5.2 percent jobless rate was the lowest rate recorded in 1991, being the best since 4.9 percent in December 1990. While above the 4.4 percent level of last September, the Virginia jobless rate was below the September 1991 U.S. level of 6.4 percent. All of the state's major metropolitan areas except Lynchburg showed slightly improved jobless figures in September.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE CLAIMS

Virginia's labor force stood at 3,329,500 in September. The labor force, employment and unemployment, all were down seasonally this month. Unemployment was down 5,800 as the labor force lost 9,500 and total employment only declined 3,700, There were 43,000 Virginians drawing benefits in September, down from 45,000 in August, but above the 38,000 of last September. New claims for benefits averaged 5,200 per week in September below both the 5,500 per week of August and 6,000 per week of September 1990.

NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS AND HOURS WORKED

As usual for September, nonagricultural wage and salary employment grew by 16,800 to 2,870,800 with the reopening of schools. Nonfarm employment was 40,200 or 1.4 percent below September 1990. The year-to-year employment decrease was diminished from the 1.6 percent loss registered in August. September's most significant employment change was the gain in government (+27,500 to 577,400) as many of the ten-month school employees--cafeteria workers and bus drivers--came back on school payrolls across the state. Finance-insurance-real estate was down 1,700 to 150,800 with the decrease being accounted for partly by continued bank mergers and consolidations and partly by seasonal reductions in real estate main enance. Seasonal reductions normal for after Labor Day were noted in the tourist-related portions of trade (-4,900 to 642,600), services (-1,200 to 757,300), and transportation (-700 to 148,500). Fall seasonal job reductions also took place in construction (-1,600 to 164,200) and the building materials portions of manufacturing (-500 to 415,400). Mine employment was 100 lower at 14,600. Virginia's 312,100 factory production workers earned a record average weekly wage of $430.13 in September, $3.54 above August and $18.45 above September 1990. The production workweek was back up to a healthy 41.2 hours--the longest in almost two years since 41.4 hours in November 1989. The workweek increased 0.3 hour from August and 0.6 hour from last September. The hourly production wage was $10.44, $.01 above August and $.30 greater than September of last year.

JOBLESS TRENDS ACROSS THE STATE

All five major metropolitan areas experienced slightly reduced unemployment rates in September except Lynchburg where temporary layoffs increased the jobless rate from 5.5 percent in August to 5.7 percent in September. Among the individual cities and counties in September, Fairfax City, at 1.9 percent, had the lowest unemployment rate; and Dickenson County, at 14.3 percent, had the highest jobless rate.

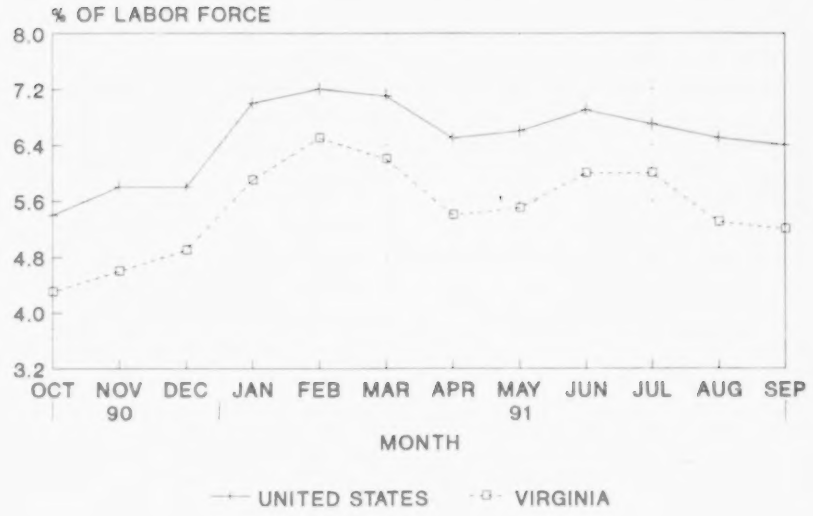
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

SEPTEMBER 1991

STATE OF VIRGINIA - SEPTEMBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

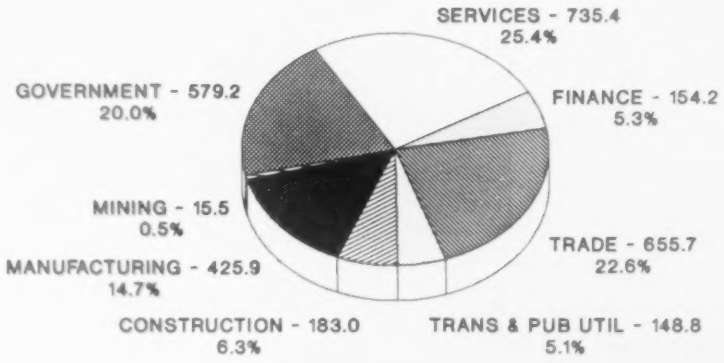
- Nonagricultural wage and salary employment grew by 16,800 to 2,870,800 in September with the reopening of schools for the fall semester. Nonfarm employment was 40,200 or 1.4 percent below the September 1990 level.
- In the goods-producing industries, changing seasonal patterns reduced employment 2,200 with losses of 1,600 in construction, 500 in manufacturing, and 100 in mining.
- Service-producing employment expanded 19,000 in September with all of the gain being in government (+27,500) as schools were in session. The end of the summer tourist season lowered employment levels in trade (-4,900), services (-1,200), and transportation (-700). Bank mergers lowered finance 1,700.
- Factory production workers earned a record average weekly wage of $430.13 in September, $3.54 above August and $18.45 above September 1990.
- The hourly production wage was $10.44, $.01 above August and $.30 greater than September of last year.
- The workweek was up to 41.2 hours, the longest in two years. The workweek increased 0.3 hour from August and 0.6 hour from last September.
- Virginia's September unemployment rate at 5.2 percent was down 0.1 percent.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION & STATE

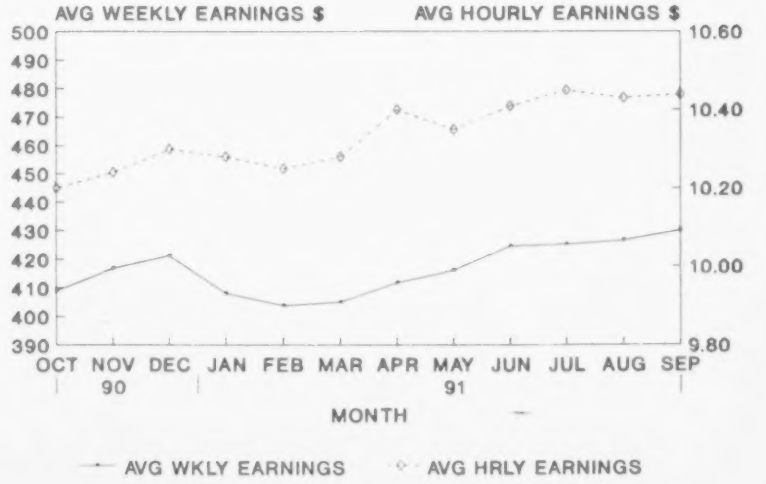


EMPLOYMENT IN VIRGINIA
(In Thousands)

1990



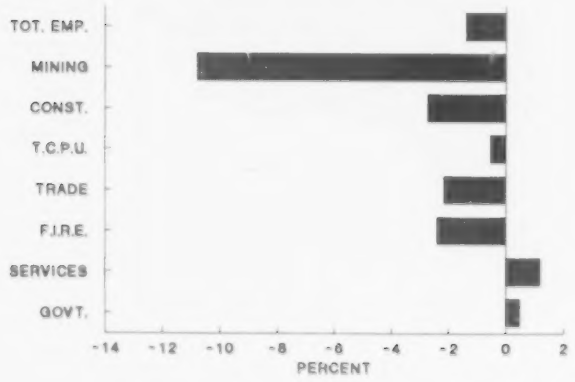
EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING
PRODUCTION WORKERS



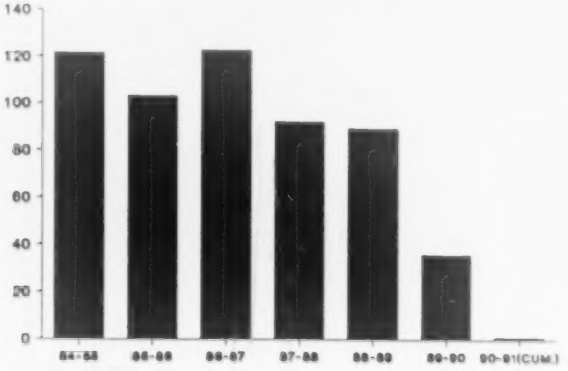
STATEWIDE
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining	Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	2,160.8	414.0	21.7	116.3	117.6	460.4	106.1	418.3	506.6
1982	2,146.4	397.2	22.1	103.8	119.0	462.4	106.9	434.8	500.1
1983	2,206.9	403.6	17.4	113.9	120.4	480.2	110.1	460.4	500.9
1984	2,333.3	421.3	18.3	132.8	127.2	516.5	117.1	495.1	505.0
1985	2,454.7	423.4	17.3	152.0	132.0	547.0	122.8	544.7	515.6
1986	2,557.7	424.7	16.5	169.5	137.1	579.0	131.8	579.3	519.9
1987	2,680.4	428.9	15.9	182.9	142.6	610.2	143.6	626.1	530.3
1988	2,772.5	427.4	15.9	191.0	145.6	633.8	149.3	665.1	544.4
1989	2,861.9	429.6	14.9	195.5	147.2	654.7	152.4	705.0	562.6
1990	2,897.6	425.9	15.5	183.0	148.8	655.7	154.2	735.4	579.2

STATEWIDE CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
SEPTEMBER 1990 VS SEPTEMBER 1991



STATEWIDE NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY GROUP	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	2911.0	2908.3	2911.9	2903.1	2844.9	2833.8	2837.9	2857.8	2871.5	2889.0	2857.7	2854.0	2870.8
GOODS PRODUCING	627.4	617.2	613.2	602.3	589.3	582.9	578.0	585.3	587.2	593.7	594.1	596.4	594.2
MINING	15.8	15.6	15.3	15.1	14.7	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.9	14.8	14.8	14.7	14.6
CONSTRUCTION	184.6	180.9	175.7	168.9	158.6	156.3	156.7	160.6	162.4	165.3	166.5	165.8	164.2
MANUFACTURING	427.0	420.7	422.2	418.3	416.0	412.0	406.6	409.9	409.9	413.6	412.8	415.9	415.4
DURABLE GOODS	206.1	204.9	202.6	201.8	199.6	198.3	195.7	197.3	196.6	198.8	198.0	198.6	198.1
LUMBER & WOOD PRODS.	24.8	24.4	24.0	23.7	23.2	22.8	22.8	23.0	23.3	23.6	23.5	23.6	23.3
MILLWORK, PLYWOOD	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.1
FURNITURE & FIXTURES	23.0	23.1	22.4	22.7	22.3	21.9	21.9	21.2	21.6	21.6	20.6	21.8	21.9
STONE, CLAY, GLASS	14.6	14.3	14.0	13.9	13.6	13.6	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.6	13.5
PRIMARY METAL IND.	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.0	11.3	11.4	11.4	10.9	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
FABRICATED METAL	18.2	18.2	18.1	18.0	17.9	17.5	17.2	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.0	17.0	16.9
FABR STRUCT METAL PR	11.0	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.5	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.0
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	21.9	21.9	21.8	21.8	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.7	21.5	21.6
CONSTRUCT & RELATED	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9
SPECIAL IND. MACH.	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
COMPUTER & OFFICE	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7
REFRIG & SVCE MACH	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	34.5	34.1	33.9	33.5	33.8	33.7	33.1	33.2	33.0	32.9	32.7	32.5	32.4
ELECTRIC INDUSTRIAL	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.2
COMMUNICATIONS EQUIP	14.3	14.1	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.2
TRANSPORTATION EQUIP.	44.2	43.9	43.5	43.6	42.1	42.0	40.5	43.2	41.9	43.8	44.2	44.0	44.0
INSTRUMENTS & RELATED	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.2
MISC MANUFACTURING	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1
NONDURABLE GOODS	220.9	215.8	219.6	216.5	216.4	213.7	210.9	212.6	213.3	214.8	214.8	217.3	217.3
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	37.7	38.5	38.5	38.0	37.3	36.9	36.4	36.9	37.5	38.1	38.5	38.9	39.4
MEAT PRODUCTS	16.0	16.2	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.4	16.5	16.6	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.5	17.5
DAIRY PRODUCTS	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1
BAKERY PRODUCTS	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3
BEVERAGES	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	13.8	13.6	13.7	14.0	13.6	13.2	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	13.6	13.5
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	40.8	36.5	39.7	37.2	38.9	38.4	37.6	38.2	38.7	38.8	38.8	39.1	39.2
BRDWVN-COT,MANM,WOOL	14.4	14.4	14.2	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.9
NARROW FABRIC MILLS	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
KNITTING MILLS	17.9	13.8	17.4	15.3	16.7	16.4	16.1	16.5	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.1	17.1
TXTLE FINISH,EX WOOL	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY GROUP	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91
YARN & THREAD MILLS	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
MISC TEXTILE GOODS	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8
APPAREL & OTHER TXTLE	27.2	25.8	26.6	26.3	26.5	25.9	26.0	26.3	26.4	26.7	26.5	26.9	26.7
MENS,BOYS SUITS,COAT	6.9	5.9	6.7	6.6	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.5
WMN'S,CHILDS OUT-UND	14.8	14.5	14.7	14.5	14.6	14.1	14.0	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.4	14.3
PAPER & ALLIED	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.6	16.5	16.4	16.3	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.1	16.2	16.2
PULP,PAPER,PAPERBORD	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	35.0	35.3	35.1	34.9	34.3	34.1	33.9	33.7	33.6	33.6	33.4	33.2	33.2
NEWSPAPERS, PERIODIC	15.0	15.1	15.1	15.0	14.8	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1	14.0
COMMERCIAL PRINTING	13.2	13.3	13.2	13.1	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.5
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	29.6	29.6	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.2	29.2	29.0	28.7	28.7	28.5	28.5	28.4
PLASTICS MATERIALS	16.7	16.7	16.6	16.7	16.6	16.2	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.5	16.5
RUBBER & MISC PLASTIC	17.8	17.6	17.4	17.5	17.4	17.2	16.8	17.4	17.3	17.6	17.9	18.3	18.2
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5
SERVICE PRODUCING	2283.6	2291.1	2298.7	2300.8	2255.6	2250.9	2259.9	2272.5	2284.3	2295.3	2263.8	2257.6	2276.6
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	149.3	149.9	150.1	151.4	148.7	148.0	147.7	148.4	148.0	149.0	149.6	149.2	148.5
RAILROAD TRANSPORT	9.5	9.7	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.4	9.5	9.7	9.5	9.5
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSE	37.4	38.0	38.5	39.2	37.3	37.0	36.8	37.1	37.4	37.8	37.9	38.2	38.3
COMMUNICATIONS	44.0	43.9	44.1	44.3	44.3	44.3	44.5	44.5	44.1	44.3	44.2	43.8	43.5
ELECTRIC,GAS,SANITARY	21.4	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.0	21.0	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.0
TRADE	656.8	658.8	667.8	671.4	647.5	634.3	636.1	638.1	644.2	647.7	647.5	647.5	642.6
WHOLESALE TRADE	134.0	133.6	133.2	132.8	130.9	130.2	130.1	129.5	129.4	129.2	129.1	128.8	127.9
WHOLESALE - DURABLES	80.0	79.3	79.1	78.9	78.1	77.5	77.3	76.9	76.7	76.4	76.3	75.7	74.9
WHOLESALE -NONDURABLE	54.0	54.3	54.1	53.9	52.8	52.7	52.8	52.6	52.7	52.8	52.8	53.1	53.0
RETAIL TRADE	522.8	525.2	534.6	538.6	516.6	504.1	506.0	508.6	514.8	518.5	518.4	518.7	514.7
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	64.5	65.7	70.9	74.5	69.2	63.6	62.8	62.2	62.6	63.9	63.1	62.9	62.6
FOOD STORES	86.3	87.3	88.2	88.6	87.0	86.9	87.0	86.5	86.7	86.5	86.9	85.9	86.0
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	58.6	57.7	57.2	56.6	56.2	55.9	55.9	55.9	56.6	56.8	57.2	57.3	56.4
APPAREL & ACCESSORY	32.9	33.2	34.4	35.5	32.6	31.4	31.7	31.3	31.4	31.2	31.0	32.0	31.6
FURN, HOMEFURN, EQUIP	26.5	27.3	28.0	28.2	27.0	26.3	26.2	26.0	26.1	26.1	26.3	26.2	26.2
EATING & DRINKING	163.1	161.4	162.0	159.2	154.0	153.2	155.2	159.3	163.5	165.8	165.8	164.7	162.5
MISC RETAIL	69.1	70.8	72.3	74.7	70.4	67.0	66.7	66.1	66.5	66.7	66.8	68.8	68.8
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	154.5	152.7	152.1	152.1	150.1	149.8	150.1	150.0	150.5	152.2	152.6	152.5	150.8
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	54.7	54.5	54.5	54.6	54.7	54.6	54.6	54.4	54.1	54.4	54.3	54.2	53.6
NONDEPOSITORY INSTNS	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.8
SECURITY & COMMODITY	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
INSURANCE CARRIERS	26.6	26.7	26.9	26.9	27.2	27.3	27.3	27.2	27.2	27.3	27.4	27.3	27.0

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY GROUP	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91
INSURANCE AGENTS	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	11.8
REAL ESTATE	38.1	36.4	35.9	35.8	33.9	33.8	33.9	34.4	35.4	36.5	36.7	36.8	36.0
SERVICES	748.4	743.1	739.4	736.7	726.0	729.1	737.5	746.3	753.2	763.8	757.5	758.5	757.3
HOTELS & OTHR LODGING	47.3	45.7	44.6	43.7	41.1	41.6	42.6	46.2	48.2	49.9	50.3	50.2	48.3
PERSONAL SERVICES	33.5	33.6	33.4	33.8	33.9	35.2	35.5	35.4	34.2	33.7	33.0	32.9	33.2
BUSINESS SERVICES	169.8	168.1	167.1	166.8	162.7	161.8	163.2	164.8	167.0	168.6	168.2	169.7	170.2
AUTO REPAIR & PARKING	22.5	22.6	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.7	22.9	22.7	22.7	23.0	22.8	23.0	23.1
MISC REPAIR SERVICES	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.4
MOTION PICTURES	8.9	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	7.7
AMUSEMENT, RECREATION	28.0	23.9	21.4	21.1	19.9	20.8	24.6	26.2	29.0	34.1	35.0	34.4	30.2
HEALTH SERVICES	166.5	166.9	168.0	167.8	168.1	167.8	168.3	169.1	169.7	171.6	172.0	172.1	171.7
HOSPITALS	81.2	81.4	81.9	81.7	82.4	82.1	81.8	82.1	82.4	83.7	83.8	83.8	83.3
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	36.2	38.2	38.4	37.7	37.2	38.5	38.4	38.5	37.3	34.9	28.6	28.3	36.2
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	574.6	586.6	589.3	589.2	583.3	589.7	588.5	589.7	588.4	582.6	556.4	549.9	577.4
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	173.7	173.3	172.3	172.7	173.2	172.9	172.6	173.0	174.8	175.8	176.8	175.3	174.1
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	400.9	413.3	417.0	416.5	410.1	416.8	415.9	416.7	413.6	406.8	379.6	374.6	403.3
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	140.8	144.3	145.1	144.0	139.1	144.6	142.7	144.4	140.2	132.9	128.3	126.0	139.9
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	260.1	269.0	271.9	272.5	271.0	272.2	273.2	272.3	273.4	273.9	251.3	248.6	263.4

THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS AND THE LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

VIRGINIA MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
AVERAGE EARNINGS & HOURS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY GROUP	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS		
	SEP91	AUG91	SEP90	SEP91	AUG91	SEP90	SEP91	AUG91	SEP90
MANUFACTURING	$430.13	$426.59	$411.68	$10.44	$10.43	$10.14	41.2	40.9	40.6
DURABLE GOODS	$435.76	$432.22	$410.52	$10.45	$10.44	$9.94	41.7	41.4	41.3
LUMBER & WOOD PRODS.	$321.20	$315.22	$310.45	$8.01	$7.96	$7.82	40.1	39.6	39.7
FURNITURE & FIXTURES	$296.86	$287.75	$277.99	$7.33	$7.23	$7.02	40.5	39.8	39.6
STONE, CLAY, GLASS	$409.12	$406.89	$399.42	$9.93	$9.90	$9.51	41.2	41.1	42.0
PRIMARY METAL IND.	$463.67	$463.36	$461.25	$10.91	$10.98	$10.93	42.5	42.2	42.2
FABRICATED METAL	$452.23	$471.80	$451.99	$11.03	$11.18	$10.61	41.0	42.2	42.6
FABR STRUCT METAL PR	$413.71	$435.12	$421.40	$10.19	$10.36	$9.80	40.6	42.0	43.0
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	$421.04	$428.45	$420.73	$10.17	$10.25	$9.97	41.4	41.8	42.2
CONSTRUCT & RELATED	$449.63	$468.27	$480.79	$10.68	$10.89	$10.59	42.1	43.0	45.4
SPECIAL IND. MACH.	$572.99	$546.45	$523.60	$12.79	$12.62	$11.90	44.8	43.3	44.0
COMPUTER & OFFICE	$391.23	$379.99	$378.10	$9.83	$9.87	$9.50	39.8	38.5	39.8
REFRIG & SVCE MACH	$383.87	$432.42	$381.71	$8.99	$9.38	$9.22	42.7	46.1	41.4
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	$421.46	$429.11	$423.15	$10.33	$10.34	$9.98	40.8	41.5	42.4
ELECTRIC INDUSTRIAL	$449.01	$468.65	$453.02	$11.31	$11.32	$11.44	39.7	41.4	39.6
COMMUNICATIONS EQUIP	$448.26	$462.87	$478.93	$10.88	$10.84	$10.19	41.2	42.7	47.0
INSTRUMENTS & RELATED	$433.84	$394.00	$373.63	$9.86	$9.54	$8.55	44.0	41.3	43.7
MISC MANUFACTURING	$399.96	$396.39	$353.99	$10.10	$10.19	$9.10	39.6	38.9	38.9
NONDURABLE GOODS	$424.50	$422.41	$413.43	$10.43	$10.43	$10.31	40.7	40.5	40.1
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	$417.78	$407.36	$392.35	$9.90	$9.96	$9.50	42.2	40.9	41.3
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	$348.92	$349.68	$303.03	$8.21	$8.17	$7.79	42.5	42.8	38.9
BRDWVN-COT,MANM,WOOL	$362.10	$363.79	$325.60	$8.50	$8.48	$8.14	42.6	42.9	40.0
KNITTING MILLS	$344.29	$344.32	$290.30	$8.12	$8.14	$7.68	42.4	42.3	37.8
TXTLE FINISH,EX WOOL	$337.84	$348.39	$274.90	$8.20	$8.14	$7.45	41.2	42.8	36.9
YARN & THREAD MILLS	$321.22	$310.24	$295.20	$7.63	$7.53	$7.38	42.1	41.2	40.0
MISC TEXTILE GOODS	$306.18	$347.00	$252.26	$7.29	$7.14	$7.53	42.0	48.6	33.5
APPAREL & OTHER TXTLE	$242.95	$233.62	$225.27	$6.36	$6.28	$6.31	38.2	37.2	35.7
MENS,BOYS SUITS,COAT	$270.01	$265.87	$236.33	$7.05	$6.87	$6.85	38.3	38.7	34.5
WMN'S,CHILDS OUT-UND	$226.95	$216.58	$210.14	$6.02	$5.95	$5.97	37.7	36.4	35.2
PAPER & ALLIED	$534.98	$550.84	$554.19	$12.86	$12.84	$12.51	41.6	42.9	44.3
PULP,PAPER,PAPERBORD	$670.64	$668.39	$668.16	$15.56	$15.69	$15.22	43.1	42.6	43.9
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	$428.95	$425.59	$452.31	$11.50	$11.41	$11.48	37.3	37.3	39.4
NEWSPAPERS, PERIODIC	$385.66	$376.32	$369.47	$11.83	$11.76	$11.23	32.6	32.0	32.9
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	$585.62	$582.27	$547.86	$14.01	$13.93	$13.33	41.8	41.8	41.1
PLASTICS MATERIALS	$606.96	$606.46	$569.98	$14.84	$14.72	$13.97	40.9	41.2	40.8

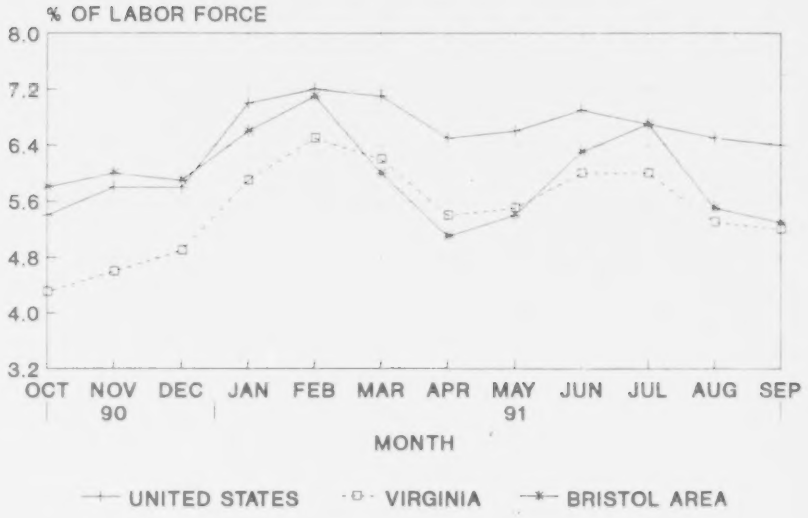
MONTHLY ANALYSIS

METROPOLITAN AREA LABOR MARKETS

BRISTOL, VIRGINIA AREA - SEPTEMBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

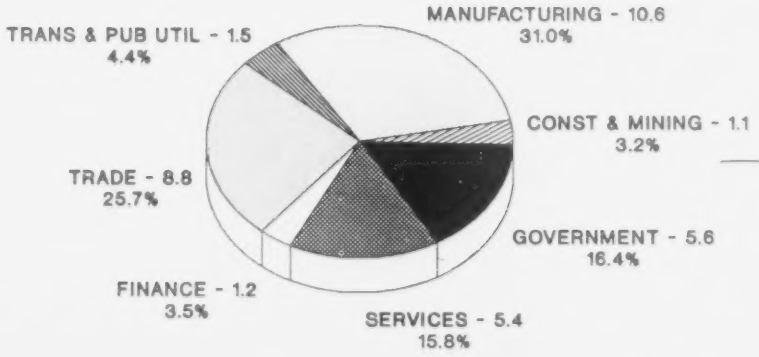
- Bristol nonagricultural employment at 35,100 was 800 higher than August and 1,300 or 3.8 percent above the September 1990 level. Bristol continues to be the only Virginia metropolitan area currently showing job growth in 1991.
- Goods-producing employment added 100 jobs this month with all of the gain being in construction/mining. The manufacturing job level was unchanged.
- Service-producing employment increased 700 jobs with gains in services (+400) and government (+300) as private and public schools started classes.
- The average factory production weekly wage was $344.97 in September, $19.94 below August and $5 lower than September 1990.
- The hourly factory wage rate dropped to $8.56 for September, down $.17 from September and $.06 from one year earlier.
- The factory workweek was down 1.5 hours to 40.3 hours this month, 0.3 hour less than last year.
- The Bristol, Virginia area unemployment rate at 5.3 percent was down 0.2 percent from August.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & BRISTOL, VIRGINIA AREA

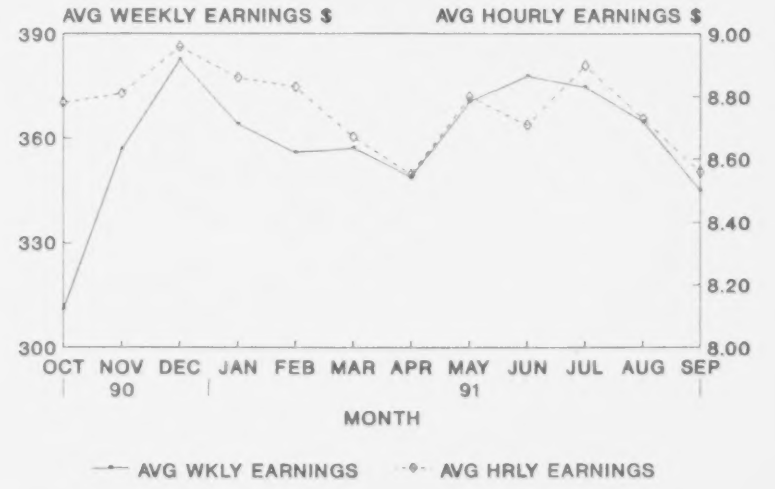


EMPLOYMENT IN BRISTOL, VIRGINIA AREA
(In Thousands)

1990



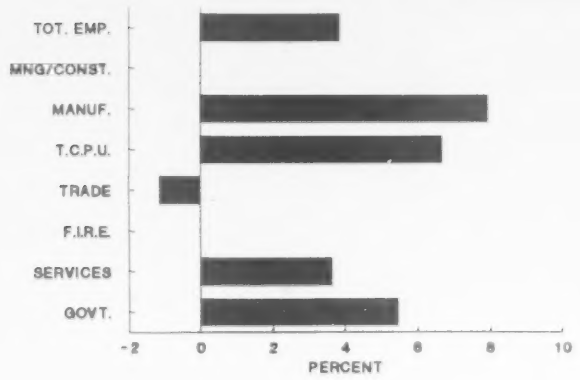
EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS



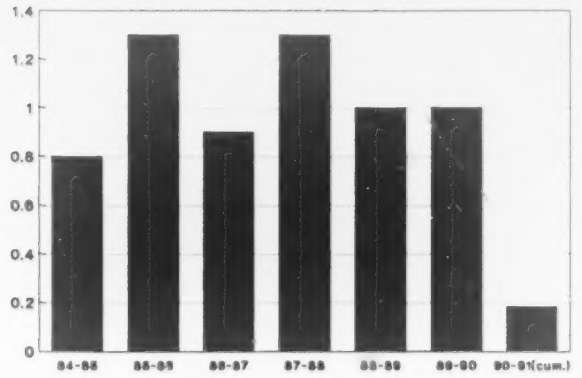
BRISTOL AREA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	27.1	9.4	0.9	1.0	6.3	0.9	3.5	5.0
1982	26.8	9.0	0.9	1.1	6.4	0.9	3.5	5.0
1983	26.9	8.8	1.0	1.1	6.6	0.9	3.5	5.0
1984	28.0	9.6	1.1	1.1	6.7	1.1	3.6	5.0
1985	28.8	9.3	1.3	1.1	7.5	1.0	3.8	4.9
1986	30.1	9.7	1.0	1.1	7.8	1.0	4.5	5.1
1987	31.0	10.1	1.0	1.1	7.8	1.2	4.6	5.1
1988	32.3	10.9	1 0	1.2	8.1	1.2	4.8	5.0
1989	33.3	10.7	1.1	1.3	8.6	1.2	5.1	5.2
1990	34.3	10.6	1.1	1.5	8.8	1.2	5.4	5.6

BRISTOL MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
SEPTEMBER 1990 VS SEPTEMBER 1991



BRISTOL MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: BRISTOL AREA

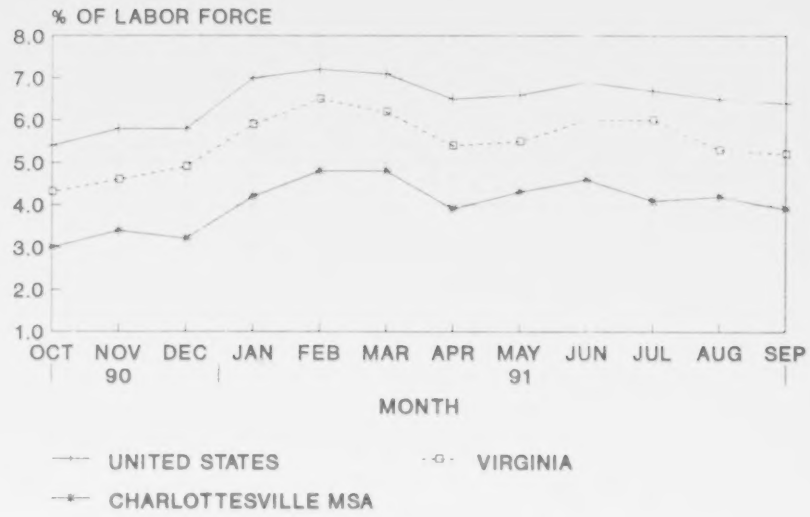
INDUSTRY GROUP	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	33.8	34.1	34.7	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.6	35.0	34.9	35.1	34.2	34.3	35.1
GOODS PRODUCING	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5	11.7	12.0	12.0	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.2
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3
MANUFACTURING	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.8	10.8	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
DURABLE GOODS	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.4
FABRICATED METAL	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
MACH & ELECTRIC EQUIP	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
NONDURABLE GOODS	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5
APPAREL & OTHER TXTLE	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9
SERVICE PRODUCING	22.4	22.8	23.3	23.2	22.8	22.9	22.9	23.0	22.9	22.9	22.0	22.2	22.9
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
TRADE	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7
WHOLESALE TRADE	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
RETAIL TRADE	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
SERVICES	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.7
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.3	5.5	5.8
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.7	4.9	5.1	5.4
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.7

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE & FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO PRODUCTS; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PRINTING & PUBLISHING; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA - SEPTEMBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

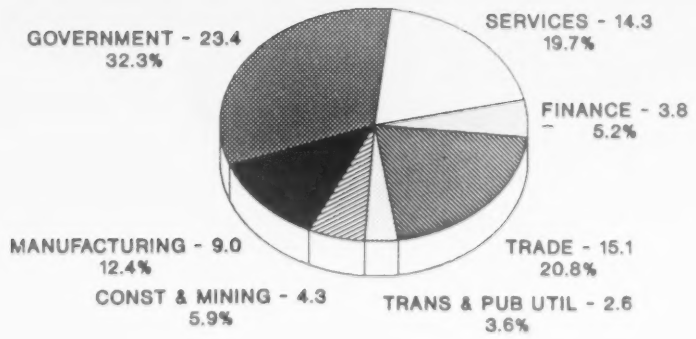
- Nonagricultural employment in the Charlottesville area increased 2,800 to 72,200 this September, but was 800 or 1.1 percent below last September.
- The goods-producing employment total was unchanged at 12,400 as construction/mining lost 100 jobs at the same time that recalls in foods added 100 jobs to manufacturing.
- Service-producing employment grew 2,800 with the reopening of educational institutions adding 2,700 jobs to government and 100 jobs to services.
- The average factory production wage level was $379.45 in September, $10.31 less than August and $9.21 below last September.
- This September's average hourly production wage rate of $9.21 was $.07 below August, but $.31 higher than September 1990.
- The production workweek at an average 41.2 hours was down 0.8 hour from August and 0.4 hour from one year ago.
- Charlottesville's unemployment rate stood at 3.9 percent, down 0.3 percent from August.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA

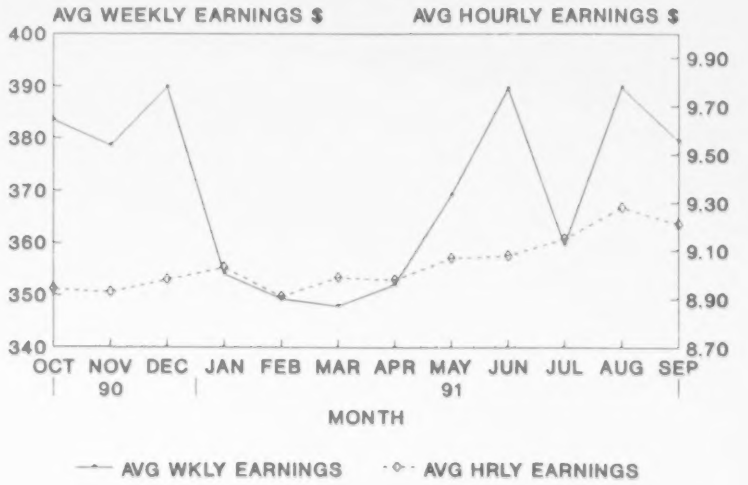


EMPLOYMENT IN CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING
PRODUCTION WORKERS

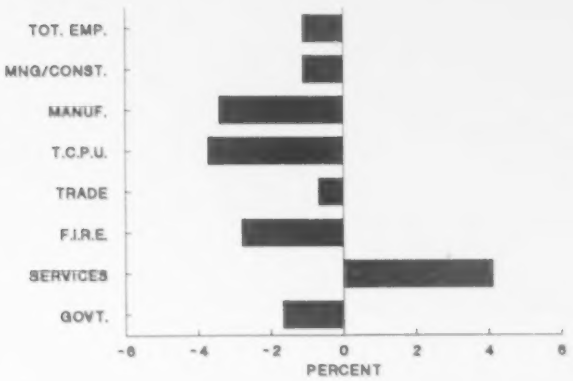


CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

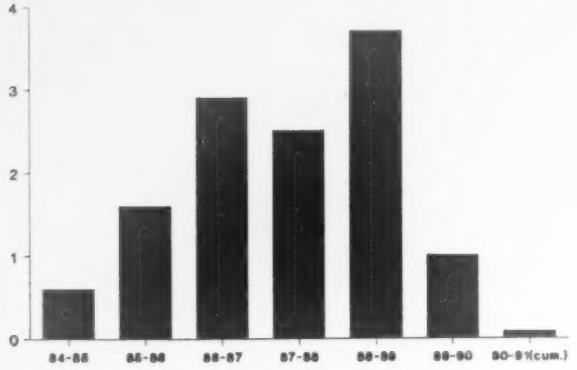
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	55.1	9.7	2.4	1.9	9.5	2.5	8.0	22.1
1982	54.9	9.4	2.2	1.9	9.7	2.6	8.6	20.6
1983	57.2	10.1	2.7	1.9	10.1	2.8	9.2	20.4
1984	60.1	10.2	3.1	2.0	11.0	3.0	9.9	21.0
1985	60.7	9.3	3.5	2.1	11.4	3.0	10.2	21.3
1986	62.3	8.6	3.4	2.1	12.2	3.1	10.9	22.0
1987	65.2	8.7	3.7	2.2	13.0	3.4	11.9	22.2
1988	67.7	8.9	4.1	2.4	13.5	3.8	12.7	22.3
1989	71.4	9.2	4.3	2.6	14.5	4.2	13.6	23.1
1990	72.4	9.0	4.3	2.6	15.1	3.8	14.3	23.4

CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
SEPTEMBER 1990 VS SEPTEMBER 1991



CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA

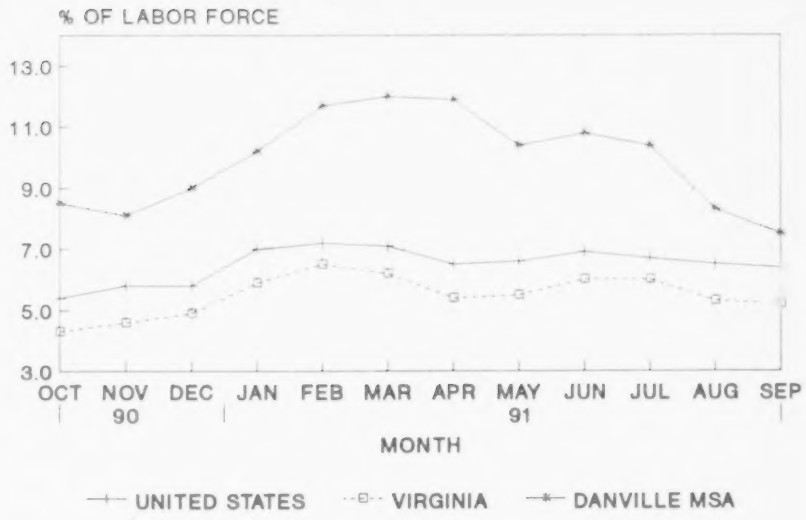
INDUSTRY GROUP	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	73.0	73.5	74.2	74.2	71.7	72.8	71.3	73.3	71.1	70.9	69.8	69.4	72.2
GOODS PRODUCING	13.1	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.5	11.9	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.4
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9
MANUFACTURING	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.5
DURABLE GOODS	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4
NONDURABLE GOODS	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
SERVICE PRODUCING	59.9	60.5	61.2	61.3	59.1	60.3	59.4	60.9	58.8	58.5	57.5	57.0	59.8
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
TRADE	14.9	15.2	15.5	15.6	15.3	14.9	14.7	14.8	14.7	14.6	14.8	14.8	14.8
WHOLESALE TRADE	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
RETAIL TRADE	13.0	13.3	13.6	13.7	13.4	13.1	12.9	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.9	12.9	12.9
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5
SERVICES	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.7	15.0	15.0	15.4	15.1	15.1	15.2
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	24.1	24.5	24.9	24.8	23.2	24.8	23.9	25.0	23.0	22.3	21.4	21.0	23.7
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	22.8	23.2	23.6	23.5	21.9	23.5	22.6	23.7	21.7	21.0	20.1	19.7	22.5
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	17.3	17.6	17.8	17.8	16.2	17.8	16.9	17.9	15.9	15.2	15.2	14.7	17.0
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	4.9	5.0	5.5

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE & FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS;PRIMARY METAL; FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS; INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PRINTING & PUBLISHING; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

DANVILLE MSA - SEPTEMBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

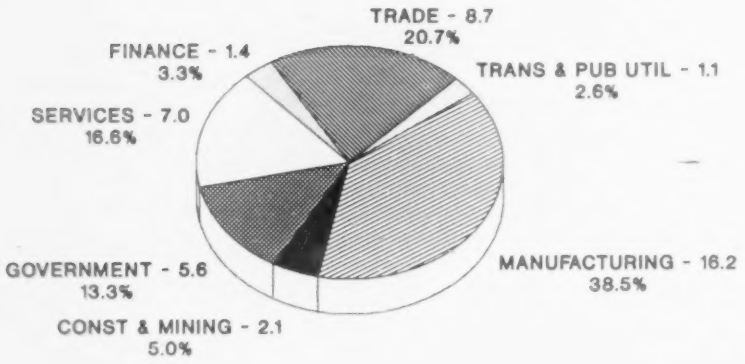
- Danville's September nonagricultural employment level at 41,300 was 800 above August, but still 1,000 or 2.4 percent below September 1990.
- Goods-producing employment added 100 jobs due to a 100 increase in the nondurable goods portion of manufacturing.
- Service-producing employment increased 700 with school-related gains in government (+800) and services (+100) outweighing a 200 loss in trade.
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $417.30 in September, $3.45 below August, but $30.67 above September 1990.
- The hourly production wage rate of $9.25 was $.15 less than August, but $.18 greater than last September.
- The average length of the workweek grew 0.3 hour from August and 2.4 hours from one year ago.
- Danville's unemployment rate fell to 7.5 percent in September from 8.3 percent in August. September's jobless rate was the lowest in 1991 and reflected activities connected with the tobacco harvest and a steadier work schedule in manufacturing.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & DANVILLE MSA

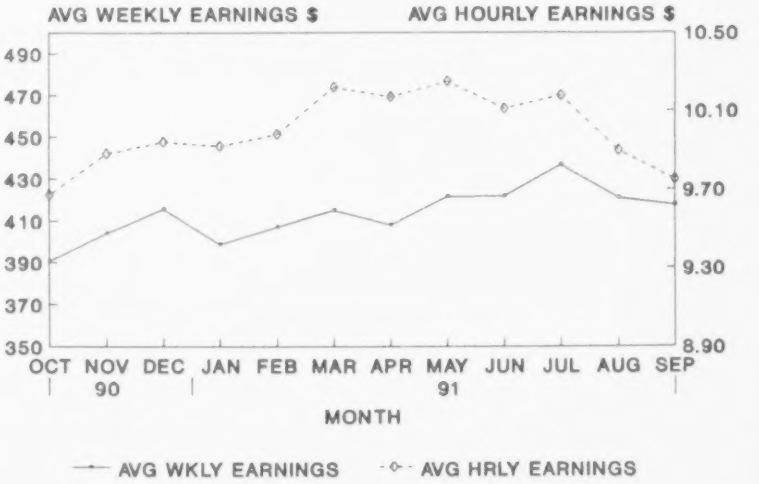


EMPLOYMENT IN DANVILLE MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING
PRODUCTION WORKERS

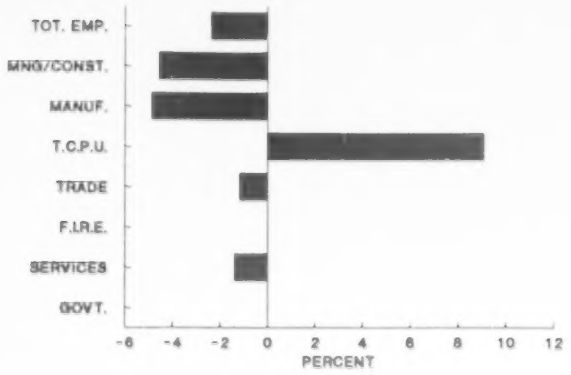


DANVILLE MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

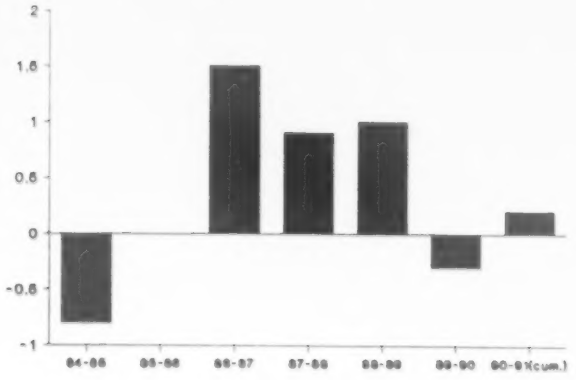
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	40.1	19.3	1.3	0.9	7.3	1.2	5.1	5.0
1982	38.8	18.5	1.2	0.9	7.1	1.1	5.0	5.0
1983	39.2	18.5	1.5	1.0	7.2	1.1	5.1	5.0
1984	39.7	18.2	1.5	0.9	7.8	1.0	5.2	5.0
1985	38.9	16.9	1.5	0.9	8.2	1.1	5.3	5.0
1986	38.9	16.5	1.5	1.0	8.1	1.2	5.8	4.9
1987	40.4	17.0	1.8	1.0	8.5	1.2	5.9	5.1
1988	41.3	16.6	2.0	1.0	9.0	1.3	6.3	5.1
1989	42.3	17.1	2.1	1.0	9.0	1.3	6.5	5.3
1990	42.0	16.2	2.1	1.1	8.7	1.4	7.0	5.6

DANVILLE MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
SEPTEMBER 1990 VS SEPTEMBER 1991



DANVILLE MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

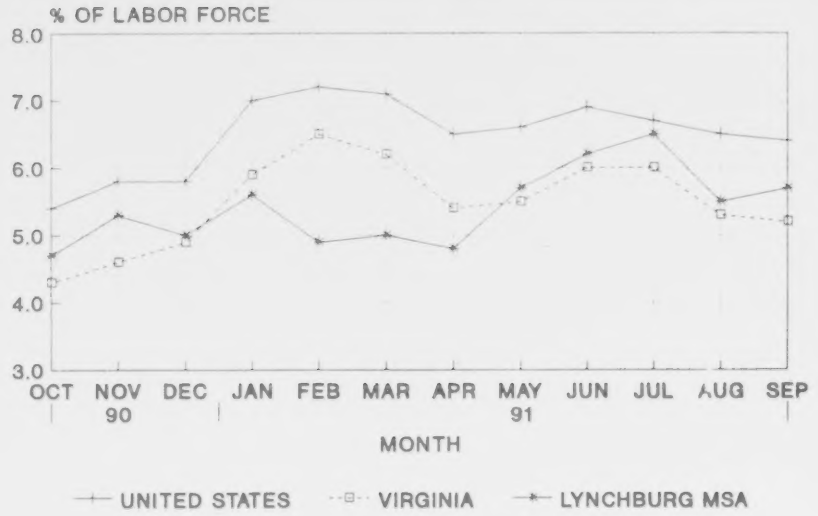
AREA: DANVILLE MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	42.3	42.0	42.2	42.4	41.2	40.8	40.1	39.7	40.1	40.3	39.4	40.5	41.3
GOODS PRODUCING	18.6	18.1	17.9	18.0	17.1	16.8	16.1	15.8	16.1	16.3	16.6	17.6	17.7
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
MANUFACTURING	16.4	16.0	15.8	16.0	15.3	14.9	14.1	13.8	14.1	14.3	14.5	15.5	15.6
DURABLE GOODS	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1
NONDURABLE GOODS	13.1	12.7	12.6	12.8	12.4	11.8	11.0	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.3	12.4	12.5
SERVICE PRODUCING	23.7	23.9	24.3	24.4	24.1	24.0	24.0	23.9	24.0	24.0	22.8	22.9	23.6
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2
TRADE	8.5	8.7	9.1	9.1	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.4
WHOLESALE TRADE	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
RETAIL TRADE	7.2	7.4	7.8	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.1
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
SERVICES	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	4.8	4.7	5.5
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.5	4.4	5.2
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.6	3.5	4.3

LYNCHBURG MSA - SEPTEMBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

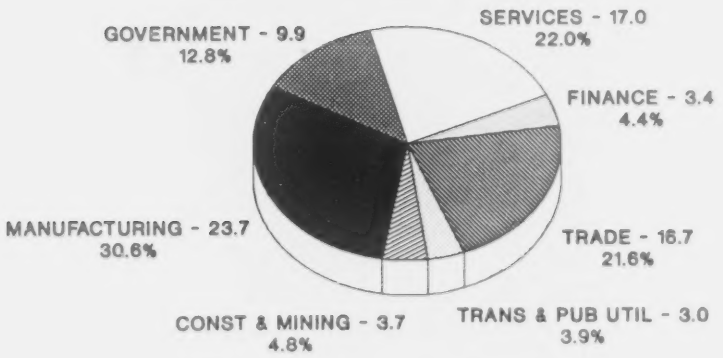
- Lynchburg nonagricultural employment stood at 75,600 in September, 600 above August, but 2,000 or 2.6 percent below September 1990.
- Goods-producing employment decreased 200 because of losses of 100 each in construction/mining and the metals portion of manufacturing.
- Service-producing employment gained 800 with increases in the educational portions of both services (+800) and government (+100), outweighing a seasonal loss in trade (-100). Private colleges are a significant proportion of Lynchburg area service employment.
- The average weekly production wage was $410.35 in September, $8.56 below August and $7.31 lower than September 1990.
- The hourly production pay rate was $9.96 an hour, $.11 below August and $.08 less than last September.
- The production workweek at 41.2 hours was down 0.4 hour from both last month and last year.
- The Lynchburg area jobless rate was 5.7 percent in September, up 0.2 percent from August largely because of a layoff in manufacturing.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & LYNCHBURG MSA

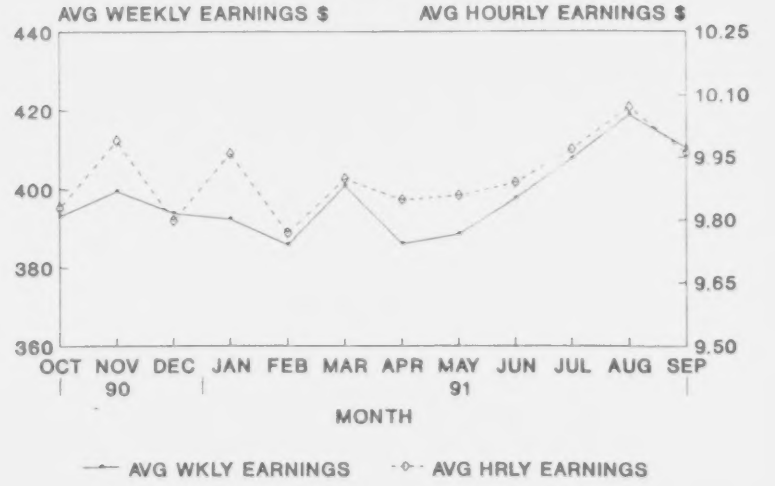


EMPLOYMENT IN LYNCHBURG MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS

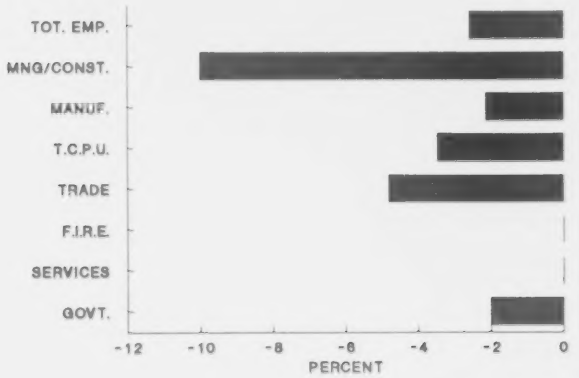


LYNCHBURG MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

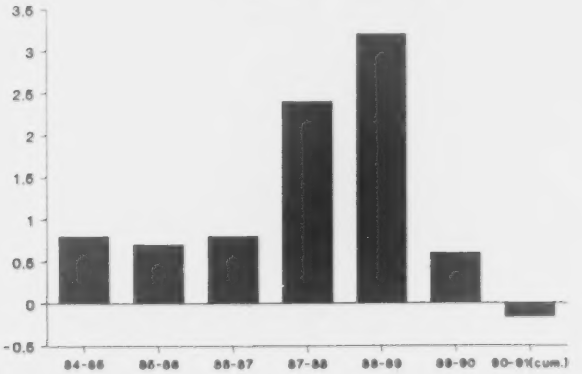
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	67.5	26.8	2.4	2.6	11.7	3.3	11.5	9.2
1982	66.1	25.2	2.3	2.7	11.6	3.1	12.0	9.2
1983	66.0	25.1	2.4	2.8	11.9	3.1	12.0	8.7
1984	68.9	26.1	2.7	3.0	12.6	3.2	12.4	9.0
1985	69.7	25.0	2.8	2.9	13.3	3.4	13.1	9.3
1986	70.4	24.0	3.2	2.9	13.5	3.3	13.9	9.5
1987	71.2	23.8	3.5	2.9	14.6	3.7	13.4	9.3
1988	73.6	23.4	3.7	2.7	16.4	3.8	14.4	9.3
1989	76.8	23.9	3.7	2.9	17.1	3.6	16.1	9.5
1990	77.4	23.7	3.7	3.0	16.7	3.4	17.0	9.9

LYNCHBURG MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
SEPTEMBER 1990 VS SEPTEMBER 1991



LYNCHBURG MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: LYNCHBURG MSA

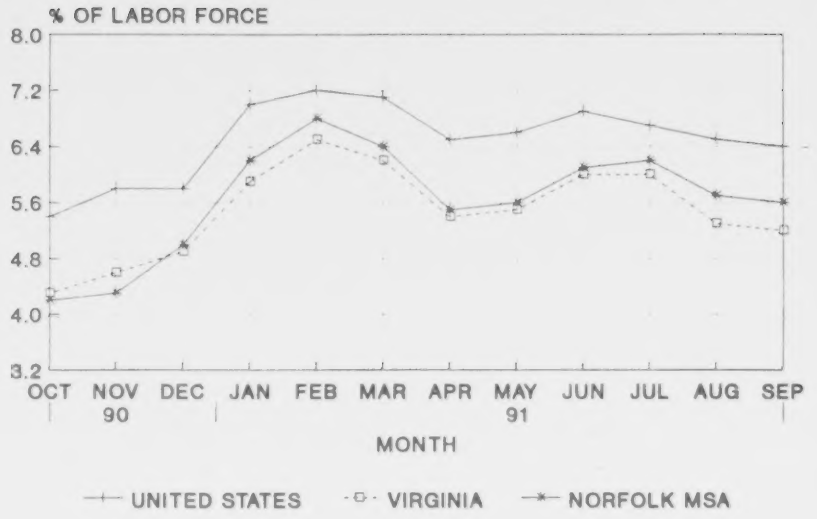
INDUSTRY GROUP	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	77.6	77.9	77.7	77.3	76.7	76.6	76.2	76.4	76.2	75.6	75.0	75.0	75.6
GOODS PRODUCING	27.5	27.5	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	26.5	26.8	26.8	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.6
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6
MANUFACTURING	23.5	23.7	23.2	23.2	23.4	23.5	23.0	23.1	23.0	22.9	23.0	23.1	23.0
DURABLE GOODS	14.7	14.7	14.2	14.2	14.5	14.5	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE	3.1	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0
PRIM, FABR METAL PROD	7.2	7.2	7.1	6.8	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
NONDURABLE GOODS	8.8	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
TEXTILE MILL, APPAREL	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5
PAPER,PRINTING,PUBL	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
SERVICE PRODUCING	50.1	50.4	50.7	50.3	49.7	49.6	49.7	49.6	49.4	48.9	48.2	48.2	49.0
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
TRADE	16.7	16.8	17.1	16.9	16.5	16.2	16.1	16.1	16.0	16.1	16.0	16.0	15.9
WHOLESALE TRADE	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
RETAIL TRADE	13.7	13.9	14.2	13.9	13.5	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.0
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4
SERVICES	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.0	16.9	17.1	17.3	17.2	17.2	16.5	16.2	16.3	17.1
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.7	9.7	9.8
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.2	9.2	9.3
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.5

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT; ELECTRONIC & OTHER ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS MSA - SEPTEMBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

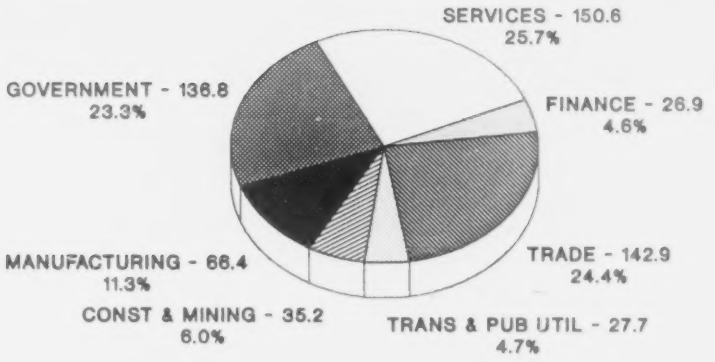
- Hampton Roads area nonagricultural employment at 581,200 was down 400 in September and was 10,100 or 1.7 percent below September 1990.
- Goods-producing employment was down 600 this month with losses of 400 in construction/mining and 200 in manufacturing.
- Durable goods manufacturing was down 200 with losses of 100 each in industrial machinery and other durables.
- Nondurable goods employment was unchanged at 16,700 with a loss of 100 in foods, canceling out an increase of 100 in rubber and plastic products.
- Service-producing employment increased 200 because of a 3,900 gain in government as local school systems began the fall semester. Offsetting much of the employment increase in schools were seasonal tourist-related reductions at the beaches and Colonial Williamsburg in services (-2,100), trade (-900), and transportation (-100). Employment in the finance sector (-600) was also down.
- Hampton Roads unemployment declined 0.1 percent to 5.6 percent in September.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & NORFOLK MSA

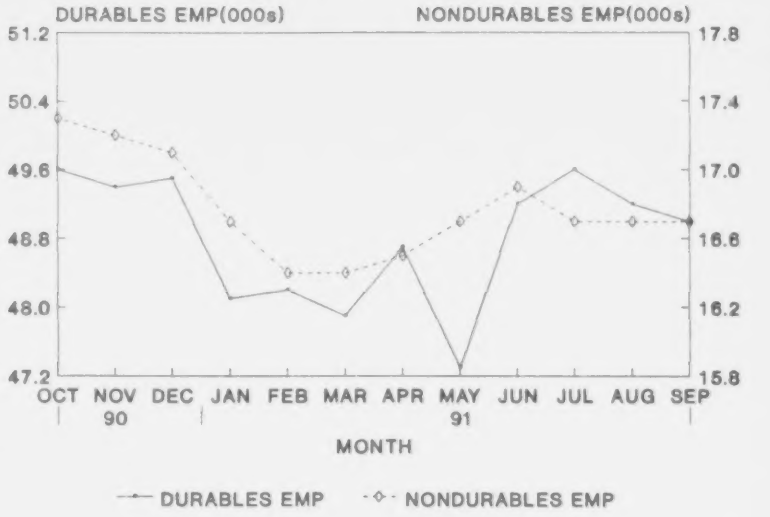


EMPLOYMENT IN NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



DURABLES AND NONDURABLES EMPLOYMENT

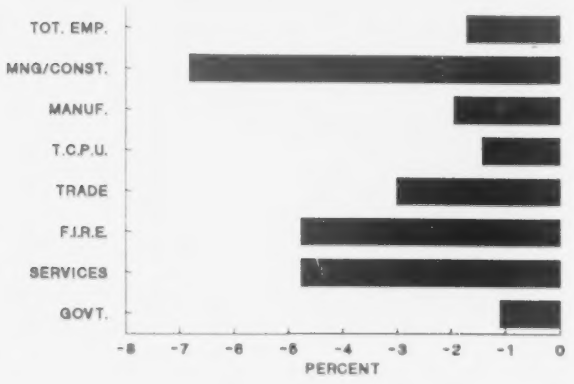


NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

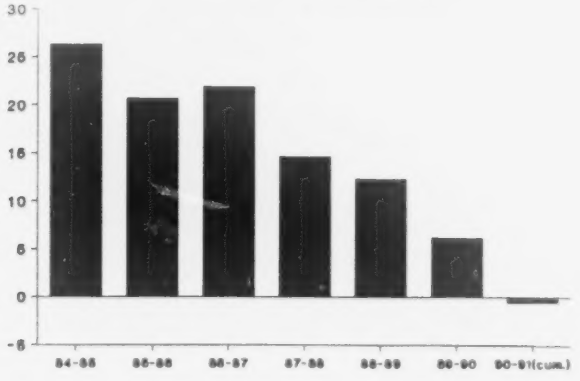
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	439.9	64.6	23.2	24.6	100.1	19.8	89.2	118.4
1982	441.0	62.9	22.5	24.7	101.4	19.6	92.8	117.2
1983	458.7	64.3	26.0	24.4	106.8	20.1	98.1	118.9
1984	484.5	67.3	30.5	25.1	115.7	21.3	104.5	120.1
1985	510.8	68.1	33.9	25.2	124.3	22.8	115.1	122.3
1986	531.5	68.8	37.8	25.8	130.0	24.4	120.0	124.8
1987	553.4	67.6	39.5	26.2	136.2	26.8	129.7	127.4
1988	568.0	68.0	38.1	26.7	140.0	26.8	138.2	130.3
1989	580.3	68.0	36.8	26.8	143.4	26.4	245.6	133.3
1990	586.5	66.4	35.2	27.7	142.9	26.9	150.6	136.8

NORFOLK MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
SEPTEMBER 1990 VS SEPTEMBER 1991



NORFOLK MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORFOLK - VIRGINIA BEACH - NEWPORT NEWS MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	591.3	589.1	587.9	586.1	572.1	569.9	572.2	576.5	580.2	587.6	582.8	581.6	581.2
GOODS PRODUCING	102.2	101.5	100.4	99.7	96.3	95.7	95.7	97.0	96.5	99.2	99.5	99.1	98.5
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	35.2	34.6	33.8	33.1	31.5	31.1	31.4	31.8	32.5	33.1	33.2	33.2	32.8
MANUFACTURING	67.0	66.9	66.6	66.6	64.8	64.6	64.3	65.2	64.0	66.1	66.3	65.9	65.7
DURABLE GOODS	49.7	49.6	49.4	49.5	48.1	48.2	47.9	48.7	47.3	49.2	49.6	49.2	49.0
LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
PRIM, FABR METAL PROD	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
TRANSPORTATION EQUIP.	34.0	34.1	33.9	34.0	32.7	32.9	32.8	33.8	32.3	34.0	34.4	34.1	34.1
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4
NONDURABLE GOODS	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.1	16.7	16.4	16.4	16.5	16.7	16.9	16.7	16.7	16.7
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.9
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6
RUBBER & MISC PLASTIC	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
SERVICE PRODUCING	489.1	487.6	487.5	486.4	475.8	474.2	476.5	479.5	483.7	488.4	483.3	482.5	482.7
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	28.3	28.1	28.0	28.3	27.5	28.0	27.5	27.9	27.6	28.0	28.0	28.0	27.9
RAILROAD TRANSPORT	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSE	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.1
TRADE	142.9	142.4	143.8	143.4	137.9	135.2	135.6	136.4	138.6	139.7	140.2	139.5	138.6
WHOLESALE TRADE	23.8	23.9	23.6	23.7	23.0	23.0	23.0	22.7	22.7	22.6	22.7	22.6	22.5
RETAIL TRADE	119.1	118.5	120.2	119.7	114.9	112.2	112.6	113.7	115.9	117.1	117.5	116.9	116.1
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	12.3	12.8	13.7	13.8	12.9	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.6	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.2
FOOD STORES	19.1	19.0	19.0	18.8	18.2	18.4	18.5	18.4	18.8	18.9	19.3	18.8	18.8
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	12.0	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.3
EATING & DRINKING	41.6	41.0	41.1	40.4	39.1	38.8	39.4	40.7	41.6	42.3	42.3	41.8	41.2
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	27.3	26.9	26.9	26.6	26.0	26.0	25.8	25.7	25.7	26.2	26.3	26.6	26.0
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.3
INSURANCE	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORFOLK - VIRGINIA BEACH - NEWPORT NEWS MSA

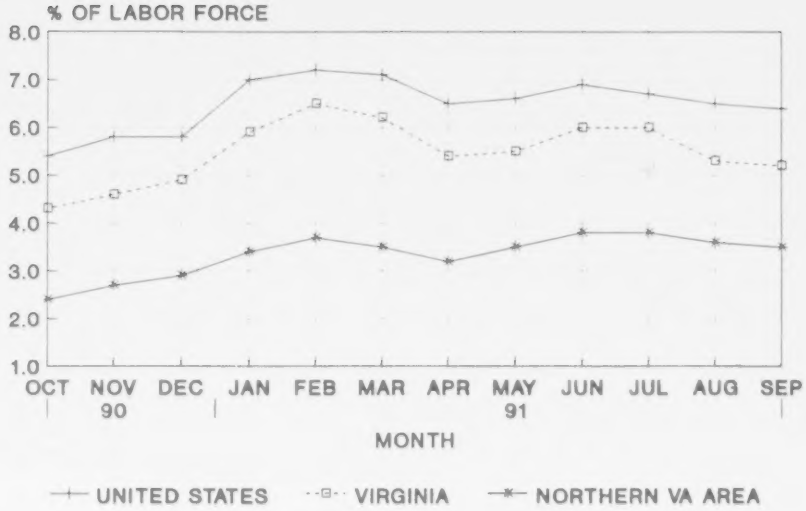
INDUSTRY GROUP	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91
SERVICES	153.8	151.8	150.4	150.0	147.0	147.5	149.8	152.0	154.3	157.3	157.0	157.0	154.9
HOTELS & OTHR LODGING	13.8	13.1	12.4	12.0	11.0	11.1	11.4	12.6	13.5	14.1	14.5	14.4	13.5
PERSONAL SERVICES	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.0
BUSINESS SERVICES	28.4	28.0	27.9	27.9	27.3	27.0	27.1	27.3	27.6	27.6	27.8	27.8	28.1
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.6	6.6	6.6	7.4
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	136.8	138.4	138.4	138.1	137.4	137.5	137.8	137.5	137.5	137.2	131.8	131.4	135.3
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	55.2	55.2	54.8	54.7	54.6	54.5	54.4	54.5	54.6	54.8	55.1	54.8	54.7
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	81.6	83.2	83.6	83.4	82.8	83.0	83.4	83.0	82.9	82.4	76.7	76.6	80.6
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	19.7	20.2	20.3	20.1	19.6	19.6	19.8	19.9	19.5	19.2	16.8	16.4	18.7
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	61.9	63.0	63.3	63.3	63.2	63.4	63.6	63.1	63.4	63.2	59.9	60.2	61.9

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; AND THE LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA - SEPTEMBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

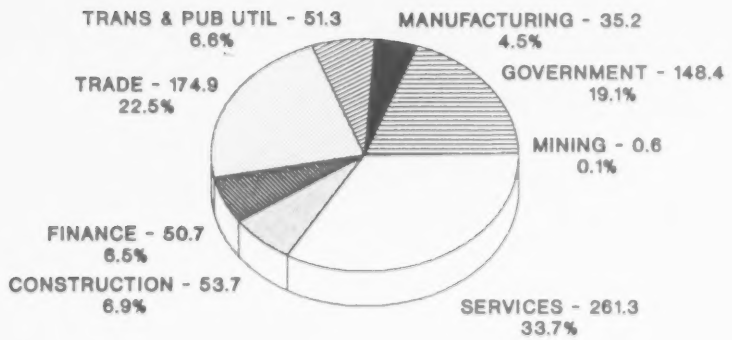
- Nonagricultural employment in Northern Virginia at 756,400 was 500 above August, but 17,700 or 2.3 percent below September 1990.
- Goods-producing employment was down 400 this month with seasonal losses in construction (-300) and the nondurables portion of manufacturing (-100).
- Service-producing employment increased 900 with a gain in government education (+3,900) being partially offset by end of the tourist season losses in services (-1,200), trade (-1,000), and transportation (-300). Seasonal reductions also occurred in the real estate portion of finance (-500).
- The average weekly wage of production workers at $487.63 in September was $6.83 higher than August and $29.49 more than September 1990.
- The average hourly production wage at $12.07 was $.08 higher than August and $.73 greater than last September.
- The average production workweek at 40.4 hours was 0.3 hour longer than August and the same length as the one-year earlier period.
- Northern Virginia's unemployment rate at 3.5 percent in September was down 0.1 percent from August.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & NORTHERN VA AREA

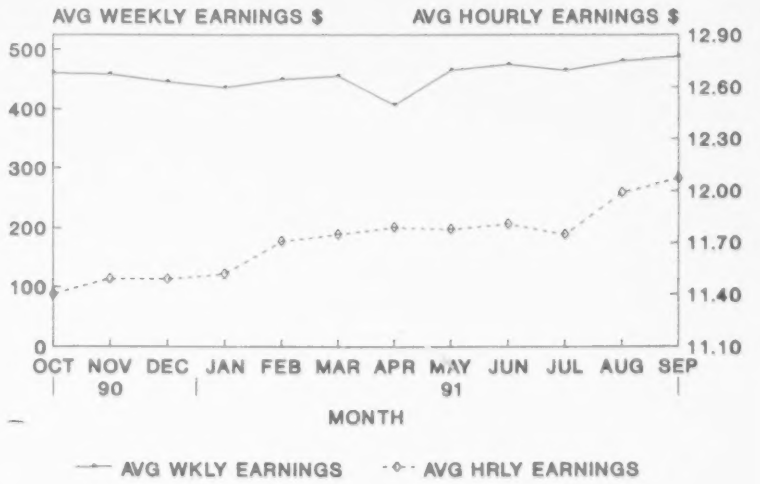


EMPLOYMENT IN NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA
(In Thousands)

1990



EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS

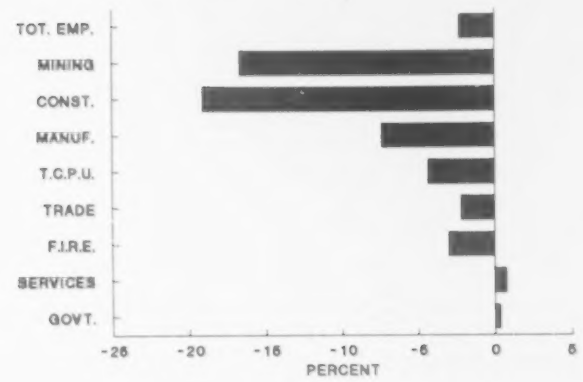


NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

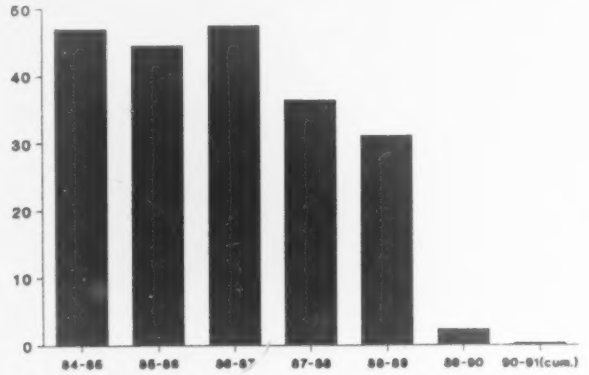
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining	Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	476.0	20.8	0.4	29.1	33.2	113.0	28.7	128.8	121.9
1982	486.5	22.5	0.5	24.4	34.2	112.8	29.4	138.5	124.2
1983	516.0	25.1	0.5	29.1	35.1	119.7	30.9	150.0	125.6
1984	567.2	28.6	0.5	36.2	39.2	130.3	34.5	166.7	131.2
1985	614.2	31.8	0.6	42.5	42.4	141.7	36.5	184.1	139.6
1986	658.8	34.6	0.5	48.0	45.7	153.5	40.5	200.0	136.1
1987	706.3	35.5	0.5	53.0	48.9	159.6	46.1	223.6	139.1
1988	742.7	35.7	0.5	58.9	51.7	166.2	49.3	240.1	140.3
1989	773.8	35.3	0.6	62.9	52.4	174.2	50.9	253.0	144.6
1990	776.1	35.2	0.6	53.7	51.3	174.9	50.7	261.3	148.4

NORTHERN VA. CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
SEPTEMBER 1990 VS SEPTEMBER 1991



NORTHERN VA. AREA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA

INDUSTRY GROUP	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	774.1	774.8	774.9	773.7	754.1	750.1	752.4	754.8	760.8	766.3	760.4	755.9	756.4
GOODS PRODUCING	88.3	86.5	84.1	81.3	77.1	75.4	74.6	74.7	75.6	76.0	76.2	76.0	75.6
MINING	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
CONSTRUCTION	52.4	50.5	48.5	46.0	42.2	40.9	40.5	41.0	41.8	42.1	42.5	42.7	42.4
MANUFACTURING	35.3	35.4	35.0	34.8	34.4	34.0	33.6	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.2	32.8	32.7
DURABLE GOODS	21.5	21.7	21.6	21.6	21.5	21.2	21.1	20.8	20.9	20.8	20.8	20.5	20.5
FABRICATED METAL	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.1	12.8	12.8
INSTRUMENTS & RELATED	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9
NONDURABLE GOODS	13.8	13.7	13.4	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.2
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	10.5	10.4	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.2
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0
SERVICE PRODUCING	685.8	688.3	690.8	692.4	677.0	674.7	677.8	680.1	685.2	690.3	684.2	679.9	680.8
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	51.2	51.6	51.8	51.8	51.1	49.9	49.8	49.9	50.1	50.4	50.0	49.3	49.0
ELECTRIC,GAS,SANITARY	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
TRADE	174.3	173.6	176.8	178.9	170.6	167.5	168.0	168.8	170.8	172.1	171.6	171.5	170.5
WHOLESALE TRADE	35.6	35.4	35.5	35.5	35.0	35.0	34.9	34.7	34.8	34.9	34.8	34.6	34.4
RETAIL TRADE	138.7	138.2	141.3	143.4	135.6	132.5	133.1	134.1	136.0	137.2	136.8	136.9	136.1
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	16.9	16.9	18.2	18.9	17.4	15.6	15.4	15.3	15.7	16.5	16.5	16.2	16.1
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	16.4	16.0	15.8	15.5	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.9	15.8	15.6
APPAREL & ACCESSORY	11.6	11.9	12.5	12.9	11.9	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.2	11.5	11.5
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	50.7	50.4	50.0	50.1	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.4	49.6	49.9	49.9	49.7	49.2
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	16.2	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.0
SERVICES	263.4	263.8	262.5	261.5	257.5	258.3	260.7	262.5	264.5	267.5	266.5	266.6	265.4
BUSINESS SERVICES	81.7	81.8	81.5	81.1	78.9	78.8	80.2	80.4	80.7	81.4	81.5	81.8	81.9
HEALTH SERVICES	36.3	36.4	36.9	36.9	37.0	36.7	36.7	36.9	37.1	37.5	37.8	37.8	37.7
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.0	4.8	4.8	5.9

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA

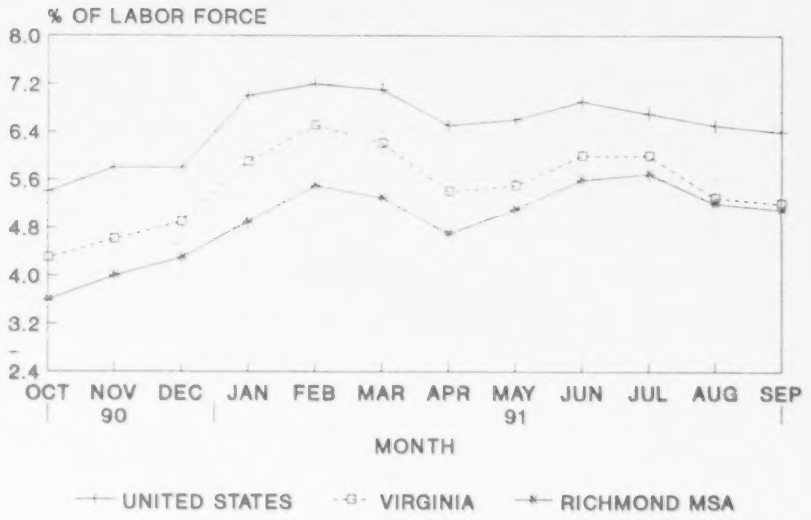
INDUSTRY GROUP	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	146.2	148.9	149.7	150.1	148.3	149.5	149.8	149.5	150.2	150.4	146.2	142.8	146.7
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	68.3	67.9	67.7	67.8	67.5	67.4	67.4	67.5	68.4	69.1	69.6	68.8	68.3
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	77.9	81.0	82.0	82.3	80.8	82.1	82.4	82.0	81.8	81.3	76.6	74.0	78.4
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	10.3	10.7	10.8	11.0	10.3	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.1	10.3	9.7	9.6	10.4
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	67.6	70.3	71.2	71.3	70.5	71.1	71.3	70.9	70.7	71.0	66.9	64.4	68.0

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE & FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO PRODUCTS; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA - SEPTEMBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

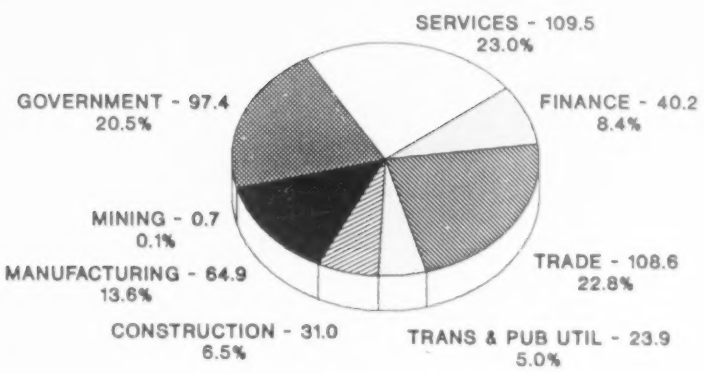
- Nonagricultural employment in the Richmond-Petersburg area at 476,200 in September was up 2,300 from August, but was still down 2,400 or 0.5 percent from September 1990.
- Goods-producing employment was down 500 with largely seasonal losses in construction (-300) and manufacturing (-200).
- Service-producing employment increased 2,800 with the reopening of schools in government (+2,900) and services (+400). Partially offsetting the educational gain were losses in trade (-200), finance (-200), and transportation (-100).
- Average weekly production wages were $581.49 in September, $4 above August and $3.37 greater than September 1990.
- Average hourly factory wages at $13.65 were up $.03 from August and $.36 from last September.
- The workweek rose to an average 42.6 hours, which was 0.2 hour above August, but still 0.9 hour below last year.
- The Richmond-Petersburg unemployment rate came down 0.1 percent in September to 5.1 percent.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & RICHMOND MSA

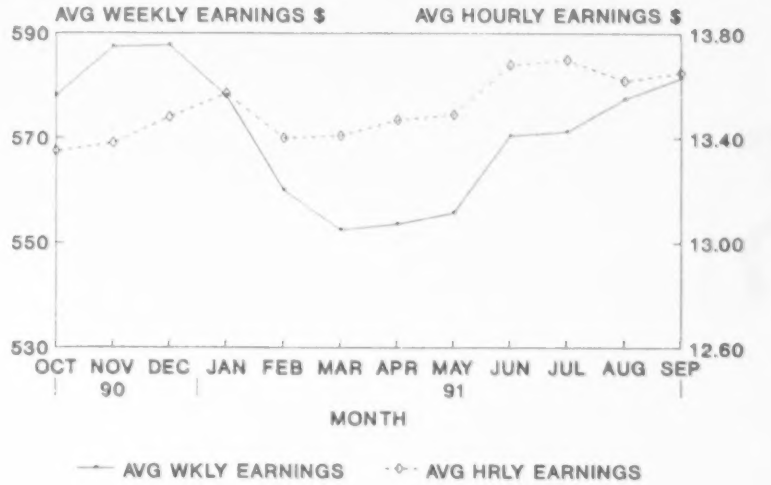


EMPLOYMENT IN RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS

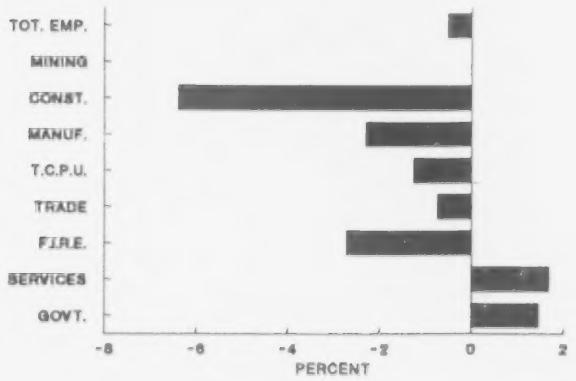


RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

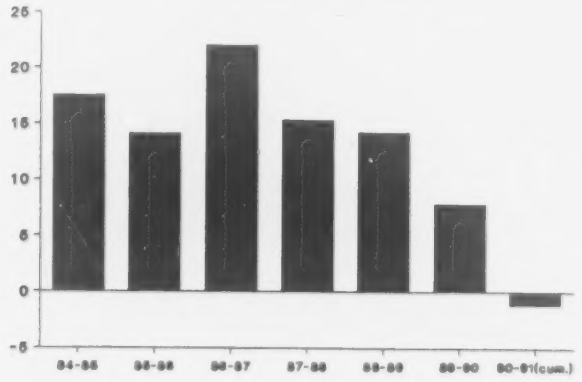
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining	Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	374.1	67.1	0.4	19.5	21.2	85.6	27.9	66.6	85.8
1982	369.5	64.2	0.3	17.7	21.2	85.7	28.2	67.3	84.9
1983	373.5	62.5	0.3	18.0	20.8	89.0	28.5	68.4	86.0
1984	385.3	63.8	0.3	20.7	21.6	92.2	29.7	72.2	84.9
1985	402.8	64.0	0.3	23.4	21.8	96.9	31.6	78.3	86.5
1986	416.9	62.4	0.4	25.9	22.0	104.4	33.7	84.1	87.1
1987	438.9	62.3	0.6	28.8	23.1	105.1	36.7	93.0	89.4
1988	454.2	63.4	0.9	30.2	23.9	109.0	38.1	97.4	91.4
1989	468.4	64.7	0.8	30.8	23.8	110.8	39.1	103.6	94.8
1990	476.2	64.9	0.7	31.0	23.9	108.6	40.2	109.5	97.4

RICHMOND MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
SEPTEMBER 1990 VS SEPTEMBER 1991



RICHMOND MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: RICHMOND - PETERSBURG MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	478.6	479.8	480.3	481.1	473.6	473.5	474.8	476.8	476.3	479.5	473.9	473.9	476.2
GOODS PRODUCING	97.3	96.8	96.3	95.5	93.7	93.5	93.0	93.6	93.4	94.3	94.2	94.3	93.8
MINING	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
CONSTRUCTION	31.3	31.3	30.8	30.0	28.6	28.2	28.5	29.1	29.1	29.6	29.7	29.6	29.3
MANUFACTURING	65.3	64.8	64.8	64.8	64.5	64.6	63.8	63.8	63.6	64.0	63.8	64.0	63.8
DURABLE GOODS	20.1	19.9	19.9	19.9	20.0	20.0	19.9	19.9	19.9	20.0	19.9	19.9	19.9
LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	13.1	13.0	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
NONDURABLE GOODS	45.2	44.9	44.9	44.9	44.5	44.6	43.9	43.9	43.7	44.0	43.9	44.1	43.9
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.5
PAPER & ALLIED	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.4
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8
SERVICE PRODUCING	381.3	383.0	384.0	385.6	379.9	380.0	381.8	383.2	382.9	385.2	379.7	379.6	382.4
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	24.0	24.2	24.3	24.4	24.0	23.9	23.8	23.7	23.7	23.8	23.7	23.8	23.7
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSE	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8
TRADE	108.2	108.4	109.7	111.2	107.4	106.0	106.5	106.2	106.6	107.2	107.4	107.6	107.4
WHOLESALE TRADE	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.2	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.0	26.9
RETAIL TRADE	80.8	81.1	82.4	83.9	80.2	79.0	79.4	79.1	79.6	80.1	80.3	80.6	80.5
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	11.0	11.4	11.6	12.8	11.7	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.9	11.0	11.0
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.0
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	40.5	40.4	40.2	40.3	39.8	39.7	39.9	39.7	39.4	39.5	39.6	39.6	39.4
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	14.4	14.4	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.4	14.2
INSURANCE	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.9
SERVICES	112.6	111.4	110.8	110.6	110.3	110.9	112.9	113.9	114.6	115.9	113.7	114.1	114.5
BUSINESS SERVICES	28.1	27.7	28.0	28.2	27.5	27.6	28.0	28.7	29.8	30.1	28.9	29.4	29.4

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: RICHMOND - PETERSBURG MSA

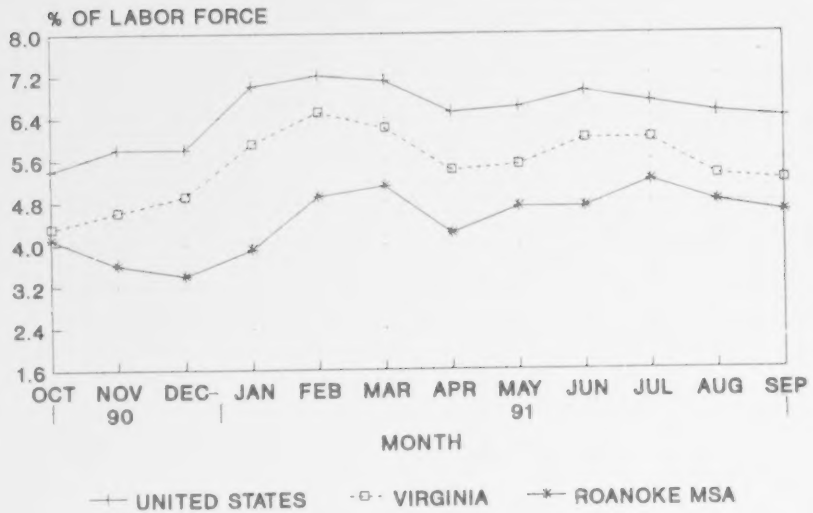
INDUSTRY GROUP	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91
HEALTH SERVICES	27.1	27.1	27.4	27.5	27.5	27.4	27.6	27.5	27.5	27.6	27.4	27.4	27.6
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.6	2.8	2.7	3.7
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	96.0	98.6	99.0	99.1	98.4	99.5	98.7	99.7	98.6	98.8	95.3	94.5	97.4
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	16.3	16.4	16.2	16.7	17.1	17.1	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.2	16.8
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	79.7	82.2	82.8	82.4	81.3	82.4	81.7	82.7	81.5	81.6	78.0	77.3	80.6
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	41.9	42.9	43.1	42.4	41.4	42.4	41.6	42.5	41.2	41.2	40.9	40.7	41.9
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	37.8	39.3	39.7	40.0	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.4	37.1	36.6	38.7

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS; ELECTRONIC & OTHER ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

ROANOKE MSA - SEPTEMBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

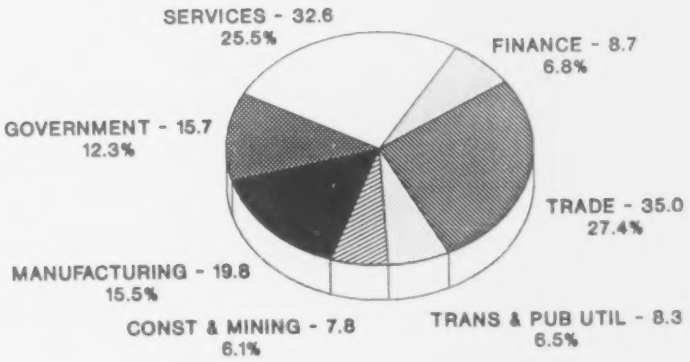
- Nonagricultural employment in Roanoke in September increased 900 to 127,900--a level that was 1,100 or 0.9 percent below September 1990.
- Goods-producing employment rose 100 due to a gain of 200 in nondurable manufactured goods being partially offset by a seasonal loss of 100 in construction/mining.
- Service-producing employment expanded 800 with gains in the educational portions of government (+900) and services (+500), outweighing largely seasonal losses in trade (-500) and transportation (-100).
- The average weekly production wage in September was $527.90, up $18.27 from August and $44.09 from September 1990.
- The average hourly factory wage rate was $12.48, up $.17 from August and $.85 above last September.
- The production workweek lengthened 0.9 hour to 42.3 hours, 0.7 hour longer than one year ago.
- The Roanoke area unemployment rate was 4.6 percent in September, down from 4.8 in August.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & ROANOKE MSA

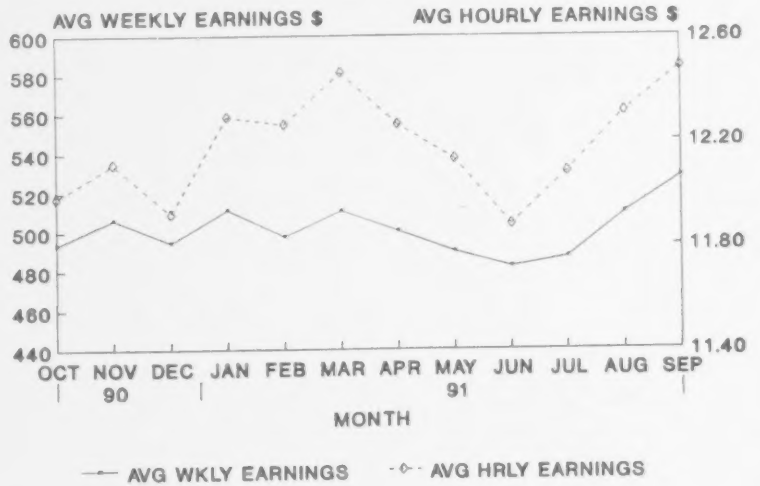


EMPLOYMENT IN ROANOKE MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



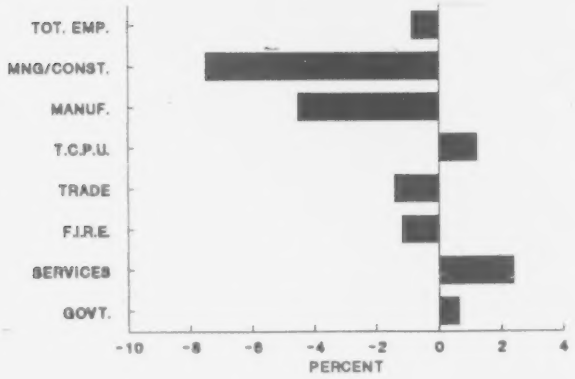
EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS



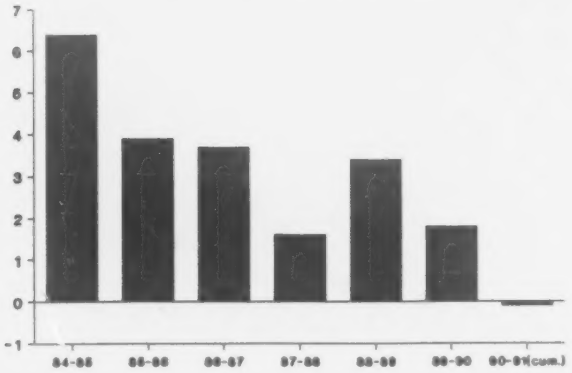
ROANOKE MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	102.8	21.0	5.1	9.6	24.9	6.1	20.9	15.2
1982	100.8	19.6	4.7	9.3	25.0	6.1	21.4	14.7
1983	101.7	19.4	5.3	8.2	25.7	6.2	22.4	14.5
1984	107.1	20.6	5.7	8.5	27.3	6.5	24.1	14.4
1985	113.5	20.9	6.6	9.2	29.4	7.0	25.4	15.0
1986	117.4	20.6	7.0	9.1	31.4	7.6	26.5	15.2
1987	121.1	19.9	7.7	8.9	33.5	8.1	27.9	15.2
1988	122.7	19.8	7.6	8.2	33.8	8.5	29.4	15.3
1989	126.1	19.9	7.8	8.1	34.4	8.8	31.6	15.5
1990	127.9	19.8	7.8	8.3	35.0	8.7	32.6	15.7

ROANOKE MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
SEPTEMBER 1990 VS SEPTEMBER 1991



ROANOKE MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: ROANOKE MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	129.0	129.8	130.2	129.5	127.4	126.6	125.6	126.3	126.9	127.5	126.3	127.0	127.9
GOODS PRODUCING	27.9	27.7	27.5	27.2	26.4	26.4	25.4	26.5	26.5	26.6	26.2	26.3	26.4
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.4
MANUFACTURING	19.9	19.8	19.7	19.7	19.4	19.4	18.5	19.3	19.2	19.2	18.8	18.8	19.0
DURABLE GOODS	12.0	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.2	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.1	11.1	11.1
FURNITURE & FIXTURES	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2
FABRICATED METAL	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.9
NONDURABLE GOODS	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.3	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.9
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5
SERVICE PRODUCING	101.1	102.1	102.7	102.3	101.0	100.2	100.2	99.8	100.4	100.9	100.1	100.7	101.5
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.3
COMMUNICATIONS & UTIL	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
TRADE	35.5	36.3	36.8	36.8	35.4	34.4	34.1	33.9	34.2	34.5	34.3	35.5	35.0
WHOLESALE TRADE	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.9
RETAIL TRADE	27.1	28.0	28.5	28.5	27.3	26.4	26.1	25.9	26.1	26.5	26.3	27.5	27.1
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2
EATING & DRINKING	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.2
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.5
SERVICES	33.3	33.2	32.9	33.0	33.1	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.4	33.6	33.4	33.6	34.1
BUSINESS SERVICES	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.2
HEALTH SERVICES	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.8
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	15.5	15.8	16.1	15.7	15.8	15.8	16.0	15.8	16.0	15.9	15.1	14.7	15.6
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	12.1	12.4	12.8	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.6	12.5	11.6	11.3	12.2

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: ROANOKE MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	9.6	9.9	10.3	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.9	10.1	10.0	9.1	8.9	9.7

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; ELECTRONIC & OTHER ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

ALL URBAN CONSUMERS
U. S. CITY AVERAGE
ALL ITEMS -- (1982-84 = 100)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Percent Change From 12 Months Ago 1/
1981	87.0	87.9	88.5	89.1	89.8	90.6	91.6	92.3	93.2	93.4	93.7	94.0	8.9%
1982	94.3	94.6	94.5	94.9	95.8	97.0	97.5	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.0	97.6	3.8
1983	97.8	97.9	97.9	98.6	99.2	99.5	99.9	100.2	100.7	101.0	101.2	101.3	3.8
1984	101.9	102.4	102.6	103.1	103.4	103.7	104.1	104.5	105.0	105.3	105.3	105.3	3.9
1985	105.5	106.0	106.4	106.9	107.3	107.6	107.8	108.0	108.3	108.7	109.0	109.3	3.8
1986	109.6	109.3	108.8	108.6	108.9	109.5	109.5	109.7	110.2	110.3	110.4	110.5	1.1
1987	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.7	113.1	113.5	113.8	114.4	115.0	115.3	115.4	115.4	4.4
1988	115.7	116.0	116.5	117.1	117.5	118.0	118.5	119.0	119.8	120.2	120.3	120.5	4.4
1989	121.1	121.6	122.3	123.1	123.8	124.1	124.4	124.6	125.0	125.6	125.9	126.1	4.6
1990	127.4	128.0	128.7	128.9	129.2	129.9	130.4	131.6	132.7	133.5	133.8	133.8	6.1
1991	134.6	134.8	135.0	135.2	135.6	136.0	136.2	136.6	137.2				3.4

URBAN WAGE EARNERS AND CLERICAL WORKERS
U. S. CITY AVERAGE
ALL ITEMS -- (1982-84 = 100)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Percent Change From 12 Months Ago 1/
1981	87.5	88.5	89.0	89.6	90.3	91.1	92.2	92.8	93.7	93.0	94.1	94.4	8.6%
1982	94.7	95.0	94.8	95.2	96.2	97.4	98.0	98.2	98.3	98.6	98.4	98.0	3.8
1983	98.1	98.1	98.4	99.0	99.5	99.8	100.1	100.5	101.0	101.2	101.2	101.2	3.3
1984	101.6	101.8	101.8	102.1	102.5	102.8	103.2	104.2	104.8	104.8	104.7	104.8	3.6
1985	104.9	105.4	105.9	106.3	106.7	107.0	107.1	107.3	107.6	107.9	108.3	108.6	3.6
1986	108.9	108.5	107.9	107.6	107.9	108.4	108.4	108.6	109.1	109.1	109.2	109.3	0.6
1987	110.0	110.5	111.0	111.6	111.9	112.4	112.7	113.3	113.8	114.1	114.3	114.2	4.5
1988	114.5	114.7	115.1	115.7	116.2	116.7	117.2	117.7	118.5	118.9	119.0	119.2	4.4
1989	119.7	120.2	120.8	121.8	122.5	122.8	123.2	123.2	123.6	124.2	124.4	124.6	4.5
1990	125.9	126.4	127.1	127.3	127.5	128.3	128.7	129.9	131.1	131.9	132.2	132.2	6.1
1991	132.8	132.8	133.0	133.3	133.8	134.1	134.3	134.6	135.2				3.1

1/ Annual Percent Change in the CPI represents a December to December Annual Change.

Beginning with the release of data for January 1988, on February 26, the standard reference base period for the Consumer Price Indexes (CPIs) is 1982-84. The rebasing by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), U. S. Department of Labor, after review by the Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, Office of Management and Budget, is in keeping with the Government's long-standing policy that index bases should be updated periodically. BLS chose the 1982-84 period to coincide with the time period of the updated CPIs expenditure weights, which are based upon the Consumer Expenditure Surveys for 1982, 1983, and 1984.

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
UNITED STATES	SEP91	125,405,000	117,335,000	8,070,000	6.4
	AUG91	126,097,000	117,859,000	8,237,000	6.5
	SEP90	124,779,000	117,961,000	6,818,000	5.4
VIRGINIA	SEP91	3,329,516	3,157,258	172,258	5.2
	AUG91	3,339,064	3,160,981	178,083	5.3
	SEP90	3,217,392	3,074,958	142,434	4.4
VA PORTION OF JOHNSON CITY MSA	SEP91	46,148	43,702	2,446	5.3
	AUG91	46,259	43,709	2,550	5.5
	SEP90	44,786	41,877	2,909	6.5
CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA	SEP91	74,752	71,830	2,922	3.9
	AUG91	72,946	69,890	3,056	4.2
	SEP90	72,388	70,113	2,275	3.1
DANVILLE MSA	SEP91	54,066	50,014	4,052	7.5
	AUG91	53,915	49,452	4,463	8.3
	SEP90	52,537	48,978	3,559	6.8
LYNCHBURG MSA	SEP91	76,391	72,064	4,327	5.7
	AUG91	76,493	72,252	4,241	5.5
	SEP90	75,063	71,319	3,744	5.0
NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-NEWPORT NEWS MSA	SEP91	644,717	608,367	36,350	5.6
	AUG91	650,390	613,119	37,271	5.7
	SEP90	631,302	598,899	32,403	5.1
VIRGINIA PORTION OF WASHINGTON DC MSA	SEP91	937,139	904,387	32,752	3.5
	AUG91	943,866	910,333	33,533	3.6
	SEP90	915,530	892,551	22,979	2.5
RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA	SEP91	481,947	457,276	24,671	5.1
	AUG91	483,899	458,695	25,204	5.2
	SEP90	464,847	444,738	20,109	4.3
ROANOKE MSA	SEP91	130,266	124,240	6,026	4.6
	AUG91	130,725	124,433	6,292	4.8
	SEP90	125,408	120,650	4,758	3.8
ACCOMACK-NORTHAMPTON LMA	SEP91	21,966	20,332	1,634	7.4
	AUG91	22,280	20,742	1,538	6.9
	SEP90	20,405	19,315	1,090	5.3
BATH-HIGHLAND LMA	SEP91	2,836	2,628	208	7.3
	AUG91	2,949	2,714	235	8.0
	SEP90	2,676	2,500	176	6.6

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
BEDFORD LMA	SEP91	26,952	25,576	1,376	5.1
	AUG91	27,179	25,668	1,511	5.6
	SEP90	25,665	24,578	1,087	4.2
BUENA VISTA LMA	SEP91	15,698	14,861	837	5.3
	AUG91	15,532	14,626	906	5.8
	SEP90	15,451	14,874	577	3.7
COVINGTON LMA	SEP91	11,953	10,653	1,300	10.9
	AUG91	11,655	10,697	958	8.2
	SEP90	11,214	10,411	803	7.2
CUMBERLAND-PRINCE EDWARD LMA	SEP91	11,943	10,963	980	8.2
	AUG91	11,898	10,829	1,069	9.0
	SEP90	11,312	10,407	905	8.0
EMPORIA LMA	SEP91	8,312	7,688	624	7.5
	AUG91	8,498	7,715	783	9.2
	SEP90	7,824	7,268	556	7.1
ESSEX-RICHMOND LMA	SEP91	8,935	8,416	519	5.8
	AUG91	8,983	8,482	501	5.6
	SEP90	8,508	8,083	425	5.0
FRANKLIN-ISLE-SOUTHAMPTON LMA	SEP91	22,093	20,803	1,290	5.8
	AUG91	21,545	20,145	1,400	6.5
	SEP90	21,146	20,168	978	4.6
FREDERICKSBURG LMA	SEP91	39,946	37,287	2,659	6.7
	AUG91	38,614	36,022	2,592	6.7
	SEP90	37,425	35,274	2,151	5.7
GALAX LMA	SEP91	26,127	24,689	1,438	5.5
	AUG91	26,295	24,569	1,726	6.6
	SEP90	25,495	23,520	1,975	7.7
HARRISONBURG LMA	SEP91	57,949	54,719	3,230	5.6
	AUG91	56,374	53,227	3,147	5.6
	SEP90	52,955	50,393	2,562	4.8
KING & QUEEN-KING WILLIAM LMA	SEP91	8,482	8,094	388	4.6
	AUG91	8,539	8,065	474	5.6
	SEP90	8,180	7,764	416	5.1
LANCASTER-NORTHUMBERLAND LMA	SEP91	9,544	9,048	496	5.2
	AUG91	9,605	9,047	558	5.8
	SEP90	9,005	8,692	313	3.5

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
MARTINSVILLE LMA	SEP91	54,300	50,847	3,453	6.4
	AUG91	54,545	50,771	3,774	6.9
	SEP90	52,783	49,568	3,215	6.1
NORTON-WISE LMA	SEP91	27,798	25,340	2,458	8.8
	AUG91	27,751	25,075	2,676	9.6
	SEP90	25,896	24,001	1,895	7.3
RADFORD LMA	SEP91	76,757	69,869	6,888	9.0
	AUG91	74,160	67,448	6,712	9.1
	SEP90	73,745	68,578	5,167	7.0
SOUTH BOSTON LMA	SEP91	18,769	17,641	1,128	6.0
	AUG91	18,738	17,630	1,108	5.9
	SEP90	18,708	17,177	1,531	8.2
STAUNTON-WAYNESBORO LMA	SEP91	51,352	48,829	2,523	4.9
	AUG91	51,967	49,338	2,629	5.1
	SEP90	48,543	46,256	2,287	4.7
WINCHESTER LMA	SEP91	38,804	36,541	2,263	5.8
	AUG91	38,956	36,480	2,476	6.4
	SEP90	36,348	34,520	1,828	5.0
ALEXANDRIA CITY	SEP91	83,282	79,351	3,931	4.7
	AUG91	83,807	79,873	3,934	4.7
	SEP90	81,007	78,312	2,695	3.3
BEDFORD CITY	SEP91	3,094	2,968	126	4.1
	AUG91	3,118	2,979	139	4.5
	SEP90	2,921	2,852	69	2.4
BRISTOL CITY	SEP91	9,699	9,210	489	5.0
	AUG91	9,702	9,211	491	5.1
	SEP90	9,473	8,825	648	6.8
BUENA VISTA CITY	SEP91	3,441	3,157	284	8.3
	AUG91	3,352	3,107	245	7.3
	SEP90	3,409	3,160	249	7.3
CHARLOTTESVILLE CITY	SEP91	25,708	24,706	1,002	3.9
	AUG91	25,061	24,039	1,022	4.1
	SEP90	24,865	24,115	750	3.0
CHESAPEAKE CITY	SEP91	77,399	73,077	4,322	5.6
	AUG91	78,168	73,648	4,520	5.8
	SEP90	75,385	71,940	3,445	4.6

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
CLIFTON FORGE CITY	SEP91	2,028	1,865	163	8.0
	AUG91	2,004	1,872	132	6.6
	SEP90	1,967	1,822	145	7.4
COLONIAL HEIGHTS CITY	SEP91	10,345	9,909	436	4.2
	AUG91	10,323	9,940	383	3.7
	SEP90	10,038	9,637	401	4.0
COVINGTON CITY	SEP91	3,622	3,207	415	11.5
	AUG91	3,562	3,220	342	9.6
	SEP90	3,412	3,134	278	8.1
DANVILLE CITY	SEP91	26,613	24,583	2,030	7.6
	AUG91	26,608	24,307	2,301	8.6
	SEP90	25,812	24,074	1,738	6.7
EMPORIA CITY	SEP91	3,274	3,013	261	8.0
	AUG91	3,343	3,023	320	9.6
	SEP90	3,068	2,848	220	7.2
FAIRFAX CITY	SEP91	14,975	14,687	288	1.9
	AUG91	15,069	14,784	285	1.9
	SEP90	14,749	14,495	254	1.7
FALLS CHURCH CITY	SEP91	6,912	6,683	229	3.3
	AUG91	6,981	6,727	254	3.6
	SEP90	6,712	6,596	116	1.7
FRANKLIN CITY	SEP91	3,278	3,104	174	5.3
	AUG91	3,213	3,006	207	6.4
	SEP90	3,141	3,010	131	4.2
FREDERICKSBURG CITY	SEP91	14,889	13,936	953	6.4
	AUG91	14,386	13,463	923	6.4
	SEP90	13,838	13,184	654	4.7
GALAX CITY	SEP91	3,451	3,253	198	5.7
	AUG91	3,485	3,237	248	7.1
	SEP90	3,367	3,099	268	8.0
HAMPTON CITY	SEP91	62,711	58,756	3,955	6.3
	AUG91	63,359	59,215	4,144	6.5
	SEP90	61,439	57,842	3,597	5.9
HARRISONBURG CITY	SEP91	18,153	17,076	1,077	5.9
	AUG91	17,649	16,610	1,039	5.9
	SEP90	16,449	15,726	723	4.4

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
HOPEWELL CITY	SEP91	12,433	11,478	955	7.7
	AUG91	12,381	11,513	868	7.0
	SEP90	12,061	11,163	898	7.4
LEXINGTON CITY	SEP91	2,682	2,592	90	3.4
	AUG91	2,656	2,551	105	4.0
	SEP90	2,627	2,594	33	1.3
LYNCHBURG CITY	SEP91	37,241	35,249	1,992	5.3
	AUG91	37,205	35,341	1,864	5.0
	SEP90	36,325	34,885	1,440	4.0
MANASSAS CITY	SEP91	14,940	14,307	633	4.2
	AUG91	15,121	14,401	720	4.8
	SEP90	14,501	14,120	381	2.6
MANASSAS PARK CITY	SEP91	4,436	4,287	149	3.4
	AUG91	4,489	4,315	174	3.9
	SEP90	4,308	4,231	77	1.8
MARTINSVILLE CITY	SEP91	8,938	8,331	607	6.8
	AUG91	8,990	8,318	672	7.5
	SEP90	8,812	8,121	691	7.8
NEWPORT NEWS CITY	SEP91	79,156	74,409	4,747	6.0
	AUG91	79,813	74,991	4,822	6.0
	SEP90	77,969	73,251	4,718	6.1
NORFOLK CITY	SEP91	101,565	95,155	6,410	6.3
	AUG91	102,502	95,898	6,604	6.4
	SEP90	98,839	93,674	5,165	5.2
NORTON CITY	SEP91	1,790	1,663	127	7.1
	AUG91	1,773	1,646	127	7.2
	SEP90	1,663	1,575	88	5.3
PETERSBURG CITY	SEP91	21,696	19,960	1,736	8.0
	AUG91	21,881	20,022	1,859	8.5
	SEP90	20,888	19,413	1,475	7.1
POQUOSON CITY	SEP91	5,836	5,676	160	2.7
	AUG91	5,883	5,720	163	2.8
	SEP90	5,803	5,588	215	3.7
PORTSMOUTH CITY	SEP91	52,349	48,657	3,692	7.1
	AUG91	52,647	49,037	3,610	6.9
	SEP90	51,803	47,900	3,903	7.5

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
RADFORD CITY	SEP91	6,979	6,424	555	8.0
	AUG91	6,744	6,201	543	8.1
	SEP90	6,789	6,305	484	7.1
RICHMOND CITY	SEP91	119,038	111,598	7,440	6.3
	AUG91	119,846	111,945	7,901	6.6
	SEP90	115,401	108,538	6,863	5.9
ROANOKE CITY	SEP91	56,112	53,032	3,080	5.5
	AUG91	56,431	53,114	3,317	5.9
	SEP90	53,884	51,499	2,385	4.4
SALEM CITY	SEP91	14,434	13,827	607	4.2
	AUG91	14,461	13,848	613	4.2
	SEP90	13,802	13,427	375	2.7
SOUTH BOSTON CITY	SEP91	3,675	3,454	221	6.0
	AUG91	3,670	3,452	218	5.9
	SEP90	3,599	3,363	236	6.6
STAUNTON CITY	SEP91	14,962	14,517	445	3.0
	AUG91	15,164	14,668	496	3.3
	SEP90	14,288	13,752	536	3.8
SUFFOLK CITY	SEP91	27,320	25,807	1,513	5.5
	AUG91	27,715	26,009	1,706	6.2
	SEP90	26,991	25,405	1,586	5.9
VIRGINIA BEACH CITY	SEP91	177,202	167,751	9,451	5.3
	AUG91	178,441	169,061	9,380	5.3
	SEP90	172,902	165,140	7,762	4.5
WAYNESBORO CITY	SEP91	13,210	12,605	605	4.6
	AUG91	13,407	12,736	671	5.0
	SEP90	12,437	11,941	496	4.0
WILLIAMSBURG CITY	SEP91	7,232	6,814	418	5.8
	AUG91	7,295	6,867	428	5.9
	SEP90	7,140	6,708	432	6.1
WINCHESTER CITY	SEP91	14,023	13,109	914	6.5
	AUG91	14,022	13,088	934	6.7
	SEP90	13,167	12,384	783	5.9
ACCOMACK COUNTY	SEP91	15,561	14,449	1,112	7.1
	AUG91	15,599	14,740	859	5.5
	SEP90	14,523	13,726	797	5.5

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
ALBEMARLE COUNTY	SEP91	36,530	35,403	1,127	3.1
	AUG91	35,671	34,447	1,224	3.4
	SEP90	35,621	34,557	1,064	3.0
ALLEGHANY COUNTY	SEP91	6,304	5,582	722	11.5
	AUG91	6,089	5,605	484	7.9
	SEP90	5,835	5,455	380	6.5
AMELIA COUNTY	SEP91	4,183	3,930	253	6.0
	AUG91	4,253	3,939	314	7.4
	SEP90	3,874	3,613	261	6.7
AMHERST COUNTY	SEP91	13,556	12,716	840	6.2
	AUG91	13,597	12,750	847	6.2
	SEP90	13,324	12,585	739	5.5
APPOMATTOX COUNTY	SEP91	7,013	6,685	328	4.7
	AUG91	6,937	6,552	385	5.5
	SEP90	6,638	6,415	223	3.4
ARLINGTON COUNTY	SEP91	111,836	107,658	4,178	3.7
	AUG91	112,694	108,366	4,328	3.8
	SEP90	109,141	106,249	2,892	2.6
AUGUSTA COUNTY	SEP91	23,180	21,707	1,473	6.4
	AUG91	23,396	21,934	1,462	6.2
	SEP90	21,820	20,564	1,256	5.8
BATH COUNTY	SEP91	2,010	1,828	182	9.1
	AUG91	2,051	1,887	164	8.0
	SEP90	1,864	1,739	125	6.7
BEDFORD COUNTY	SEP91	23,858	22,608	1,250	5.2
	AUG91	24,060	22,689	1,371	5.7
	SEP90	22,744	21,726	1,018	4.5
BLAND COUNTY	SEP91	5,072	4,862	210	4.1
	AUG91	5,234	4,997	237	4.5
	SEP90	4,842	4,631	211	4.4
BOTETOURT COUNTY	SEP91	14,598	13,909	689	4.7
	AUG91	14,692	13,930	762	5.2
	SEP90	14,027	13,507	520	3.7
BRUNSWICK COUNTY	SEP91	9,302	8,711	591	6.4
	AUG91	9,802	9,019	783	8.0
	SEP90	8,565	7,727	838	9.8

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
BUCHANAN COUNTY	SEP91	12,390	11,067	1,323	10.7
	AUG91	12,536	11,112	1,424	11.4
	SEP90	11,530	10,483	1,047	9.1
BUCKINGHAM COUNTY	SEP91	5,915	5,547	368	6.2
	AUG91	6,019	5,607	412	6.8
	SEP90	5,805	5,480	325	5.6
CAMPBELL COUNTY	SEP91	25,593	24,098	1,495	5.8
	AUG91	25,690	24,161	1,529	6.0
	SEP90	25,415	23,849	1,566	6.2
CAROLINE COUNTY	SEP91	8,840	8,073	767	8.7
	AUG91	9,285	8,525	760	8.2
	SEP90	8,823	8,168	655	7.4
CARROLL COUNTY	SEP91	14,296	13,545	751	5.3
	AUG91	14,273	13,480	793	5.6
	SEP90	13,699	12,904	795	5.8
CHARLES CITY COUNTY	SEP91	3,965	3,686	279	7.0
	AUG91	3,952	3,697	255	6.5
	SEP90	3,774	3,585	189	5.0
CHARLOTTE COUNTY	SEP91	5,702	5,331	371	6.5
	AUG91	5,837	5,368	469	8.0
	SEP90	5,652	5,032	620	11.0
CHESTERFIELD COUNTY	SEP91	110,568	105,576	4,992	4.5
	AUG91	110,855	105,904	4,951	4.5
	SEP90	106,381	102,681	3,700	3.5
CLARKE COUNTY	SEP91	5,328	5,055	273	5.1
	AUG91	5,435	5,149	286	5.3
	SEP90	4,891	4,696	195	4.0
CRAIG COUNTY	SEP91	2,223	2,083	140	6.3
	AUG91	2,111	1,960	151	7.2
	SEP90	1,910	1,844	66	3.5
CULPEPER COUNTY	SEP91	13,122	12,150	972	7.4
	AUG91	12,892	12,018	874	6.8
	SEP90	12,138	11,495	643	5.3
CUMBERLAND COUNTY	SEP91	3,792	3,530	262	6.9
	AUG91	3,758	3,487	271	7.2
	SEP90	3,550	3,351	199	5.6

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
DICKENSON COUNTY	SEP91	4,962	4,253	709	14.3
	AUG91	5,007	4,234	773	15.4
	SEP90	4,926	4,292	634	12.9
DINWIDDIE COUNTY	SEP91	9,418	8,757	661	7.0
	AUG91	9,606	8,784	822	8.6
	SEP90	9,117	8,517	600	6.6
ESSEX COUNTY	SEP91	5,038	4,735	303	6.0
	AUG91	5,044	4,772	272	5.4
	SEP90	4,777	4,548	229	4.8
FAIRFAX COUNTY	SEP91	504,926	489,237	15,689	3.1
	AUG91	508,712	492,454	16,258	3.2
	SEP90	494,542	482,834	11,708	2.4
FAUQUIER COUNTY	SEP91	27,881	26,716	1,165	4.2
	AUG91	27,982	26,743	1,239	4.4
	SEP90	26,589	25,599	990	3.7
FLOYD COUNTY	SEP91	6,479	5,754	725	11.2
	AUG91	6,251	5,554	697	11.2
	SEP90	5,970	5,647	323	5.4
FLUVANNA COUNTY	SEP91	6,812	6,452	360	5.3
	AUG91	6,663	6,278	385	5.8
	SEP90	6,509	6,298	211	3.2
FRANKLIN COUNTY	SEP91	21,712	20,492	1,220	5.6
	AUG91	21,577	20,301	1,276	5.9
	SEP90	20,097	19,112	985	4.9
FREDERICK COUNTY	SEP91	24,781	23,432	1,349	5.4
	AUG91	24,934	23,392	1,542	6.2
	SEP90	23,181	22,136	1,045	4.5
GILES COUNTY	SEP91	9,073	8,030	1,043	11.5
	AUG91	8,820	7,752	1,068	12.1
	SEP90	8,597	7,882	715	8.3
GLOUCESTER COUNTY	SEP91	16,015	15,501	514	3.2
	AUG91	16,199	15,622	577	3.6
	SEP90	15,733	15,260	473	3.0
GOOCHLAND COUNTY	SEP91	7,022	6,690	332	4.7
	AUG91	7,100	6,711	389	5.5
	SEP90	6,714	6,507	207	3.1

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
GRAYSON COUNTY	SEP91	8,378	7,891	487	5.8
	AUG91	8,538	7,852	686	8.0
	SEP90	8,429	7,517	912	10.8
GREENE COUNTY	SEP91	5,703	5,269	434	7.6
	AUG91	5,553	5,127	426	7.7
	SEP90	5,394	5,143	251	4.7
GREENSVILLE COUNTY	SEP91	5,037	4,675	362	7.2
	AUG91	5,155	4,692	463	9.0
	SEP90	4,756	4,420	336	7.1
HALIFAX COUNTY	SEP91	15,094	14,187	907	6.0
	AUG91	15,069	14,178	891	5.9
	SEP90	15,109	13,814	1,295	8.6
HANOVER COUNTY	SEP91	36,194	34,716	1,478	4.1
	AUG91	36,339	34,824	1,515	4.2
	SEP90	34,723	33,765	958	2.8
HENRICO COUNTY	SEP91	131,741	126,446	5,295	4.0
	AUG91	132,089	126,838	5,251	4.0
	SEP90	126,885	122,979	3,906	3.1
HENRY COUNTY	SEP91	35,791	33,424	2,367	6.6
	AUG91	35,915	33,374	2,541	7.1
	SEP90	34,659	32,584	2,075	6.0
HIGHLAND COUNTY	SEP91	825	800	25	3.0
	AUG91	897	827	70	7.8
	SEP90	812	761	51	6.3
ISLE OF WIGHT COUNTY	SEP91	12,127	11,362	765	6.3
	AUG91	11,844	11,003	841	7.1
	SEP90	11,545	11,015	530	4.6
JAMES CITY COUNTY	SEP91	17,781	17,296	485	2.7
	AUG91	17,979	17,431	548	3.0
	SEP90	17,515	17,027	488	2.8
KING AND QUEEN COUNTY	SEP91	2,970	2,806	164	5.5
	AUG91	2,985	2,796	189	6.3
	SEP90	2,871	2,692	179	6.2
KING GEORGE COUNTY	SEP91	8,230	7,751	479	5.8
	AUG91	8,278	7,853	425	5.1
	SEP90	7,503	7,156	347	4.6

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
KING WILLIAM COUNTY	SEP91	5,512	5,288	224	4.1
	AUG91	5,554	5,269	285	5.1
	SEP90	5,309	5,072	237	4.5
LANCASTER COUNTY	SEP91	5,081	4,816	265	5.2
	AUG91	5,129	4,815	314	6.1
	SEP90	4,848	4,626	222	4.6
LEE COUNTY	SEP91	8,937	8,253	684	7.7
	AUG91	8,934	8,167	767	8.6
	SEP90	8,526	7,817	709	8.3
LOUDOUN COUNTY	SEP91	50,278	48,385	1,893	3.8
	AUG91	50,490	48,703	1,787	3.5
	SEP90	48,660	47,751	909	1.9
LOUISA COUNTY	SEP91	12,235	11,396	839	6.9
	AUG91	12,416	11,584	832	6.7
	SEP90	10,923	10,510	413	3.8
LUNENBURG COUNTY	SEP91	5,492	4,758	734	13.4
	AUG91	5,590	4,731	859	15.4
	SEP90	5,119	4,670	449	8.8
MADISON COUNTY	SEP91	6,152	5,796	356	5.8
	AUG91	6,068	5,841	227	3.7
	SEP90	5,777	5,549	228	3.9
MATHEWS COUNTY	SEP91	3,985	3,857	128	3.2
	AUG91	4,015	3,879	136	3.4
	SEP90	3,785	3,728	57	1.5
MECKLENBURG COUNTY	SEP91	15,367	14,447	920	6.0
	AUG91	15,336	14,455	881	5.7
	SEP90	14,853	13,946	907	6.1
MIDDLESEX COUNTY	SEP91	3,672	3,532	140	3.8
	AUG91	3,678	3,542	136	3.7
	SEP90	3,413	3,290	123	3.6
MONTGOMERY COUNTY	SEP91	34,570	31,846	2,724	7.9
	AUG91	33,445	30,742	2,703	8.1
	SEP90	33,199	31,257	1,942	5.8
NELSON COUNTY	SEP91	6,386	6,063	323	5.1
	AUG91	6,391	6,100	291	4.6
	SEP90	5,647	5,391	256	4.5

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
NEW KENT COUNTY	SEP91	6,291	6,054	237	3.8
	AUG91	6,295	6,073	222	3.5
	SEP90	6,039	5,888	151	2.5
NORTHAMPTON COUNTY	SEP91	6,405	5,883	522	8.1
	AUG91	6,680	6,002	678	10.1
	SEP90	5,881	5,589	292	5.0
NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY	SEP91	4,463	4,232	231	5.2
	AUG91	4,475	4,232	243	5.4
	SEP90	4,158	4,066	92	2.2
NOTTOWAY COUNTY	SEP91	7,466	7,015	451	6.0
	AUG91	7,464	6,948	516	6.9
	SEP90	7,207	6,713	494	6.9
ORANGE COUNTY	SEP91	10,975	10,273	702	6.4
	AUG91	10,422	9,714	708	6.8
	SEP90	9,939	9,329	610	6.1
PAGE COUNTY	SEP91	11,528	10,661	867	7.5
	AUG91	11,723	10,881	842	7.2
	SEP90	10,420	9,582	838	8.0
PATRICK COUNTY	SEP91	9,571	9,092	479	5.0
	AUG91	9,640	9,078	562	5.8
	SEP90	9,312	8,863	449	4.8
PITTSYLVANIA COUNTY	SEP91	27,453	25,431	2,022	7.4
	AUG91	27,308	25,145	2,163	7.9
	SEP90	26,725	24,904	1,821	6.8
POWHATAN COUNTY	SEP91	6,111	5,798	313	5.1
	AUG91	6,135	5,816	319	5.2
	SEP90	5,934	5,639	295	5.0
PRINCE EDWARD COUNTY	SEP91	8,151	7,433	718	8.8
	AUG91	8,141	7,342	799	9.8
	SEP90	7,762	7,056	706	9.1
PRINCE GEORGE COUNTY	SEP91	7,125	6,608	517	7.3
	AUG91	7,098	6,628	470	6.6
	SEP90	6,892	6,426	466	6.8
PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY	SEP91	113,154	108,707	4,447	3.9
	AUG91	113,778	109,422	4,356	3.8
	SEP90	110,182	107,285	2,897	2.6

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ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
PULASKI COUNTY	SEP91	19,657	17,816	1,841	9.4
	AUG91	18,900	17,199	1,701	9.0
	SEP90	19,191	17,487	1,704	8.9
RAPPAHANNOCK COUNTY	SEP91	3,545	3,287	258	7.3
	AUG91	3,550	3,274	276	7.8
	SEP90	3,139	2,930	209	6.7
RICHMOND COUNTY	SEP91	3,897	3,681	216	5.5
	AUG91	3,939	3,710	229	5.8
	SEP90	3,730	3,535	195	5.2
ROANOKE COUNTY	SEP91	45,121	43,473	1,648	3.7
	AUG91	45,140	43,540	1,600	3.5
	SEP90	43,696	42,217	1,479	3.4
ROCKBRIDGE COUNTY	SEP91	9,576	9,112	464	4.8
	AUG91	9,523	8,968	555	5.8
	SEP90	9,415	9,120	295	3.1
ROCKINGHAM COUNTY	SEP91	39,796	37,643	2,153	5.4
	AUG91	38,725	36,617	2,108	5.4
	SEP90	36,506	34,667	1,839	5.0
RUSSELL COUNTY	SEP91	13,183	12,023	1,160	8.8
	AUG91	13,268	11,881	1,387	10.5
	SEP90	11,964	10,855	1,109	9.3
SCOTT COUNTY	SEP91	10,925	10,348	577	5.3
	AUG91	10,967	10,349	618	5.6
	SEP90	10,279	9,916	363	3.5
SHENANDOAH COUNTY	SEP91	18,441	17,689	752	4.1
	AUG91	18,634	17,644	990	5.3
	SEP90	18,161	17,306	855	4.7
SMYTH COUNTY	SEP91	19,267	18,012	1,255	6.5
	AUG91	19,187	17,977	1,210	6.3
	SEP90	17,547	16,431	1,116	6.4
SOUTHAMPTON COUNTY	SEP91	6,688	6,337	351	5.2
	AUG91	6,488	6,136	352	5.4
	SEP90	6,460	6,143	317	4.9
SPOTSYLVANIA COUNTY	SEP91	25,057	23,351	1,706	6.8
	AUG91	24,227	22,559	1,668	6.9
	SEP90	23,587	22,090	1,497	6.3

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
STAFFORD COUNTY	SEP91	32,403	31,084	1,319	4.1
	AUG91	32,724	31,288	1,436	4.4
	SEP90	31,725	30,677	1,048	3.3
SURRY COUNTY	SEP91	2,881	2,663	218	7.6
	AUG91	2,845	2,576	269	9.5
	SEP90	2,738	2,598	140	5.1
SUSSEX COUNTY	SEP91	6,019	5,686	333	5.5
	AUG91	5,832	5,457	375	6.4
	SEP90	5,790	5,477	313	5.4
TAZEWELL COUNTY	SEP91	21,094	19,282	1,812	8.6
	AUG91	21,230	19,346	1,884	8.9
	SEP90	19,567	18,214	1,353	6.9
WARREN COUNTY	SEP91	12,033	10,933	1,100	9.1
	AUG91	12,055	10,880	1,175	9.7
	SEP90	11,271	10,516	755	6.7
WASHINGTON COUNTY	SEP91	25,524	24,144	1,380	5.4
	AUG91	25,590	24,148	1,442	5.6
	SEP90	25,034	23,136	1,898	7.6
WESTMORELAND COUNTY	SEP91	6,443	5,877	566	8.8
	AUG91	6,233	5,626	607	9.7
	SEP90	6,113	5,648	465	7.6
WISE COUNTY	SEP91	17,071	15,424	1,647	9.6
	AUG91	17,044	15,263	1,781	10.4
	SEP90	15,706	14,609	1,097	7.0
WYTHE COUNTY	SEP91	15,537	14,600	937	6.0
	AUG91	15,389	14,098	1,291	8.4
	SEP90	15,086	14,058	1,028	6.8
YORK COUNTY	SEP91	20,151	19,468	683	3.4
	AUG91	20,387	19,620	767	3.8
	SEP90	19,784	19,165	619	3.1

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR PLANNING DISTRICT COMMISSIONS

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
ACCOMACK-NORTHAMPTON PDC	SEP91	21,966	20,332	1,634	7.4
	AUG91	22,279	20,742	1,537	6.9
	SEP90	20,404	19,315	1,089	5.3
CENTRAL SHENANDOAH PDC	SEP91	127,835	121,037	6,798	5.3
	AUG91	126,820	119,905	6,915	5.5
	SEP90	119,627	114,024	5,603	4.7
CENTRAL VIRGINIA PDC	SEP91	110,355	104,324	6,031	5.5
	AUG91	110,607	104,472	6,135	5.5
	SEP90	107,367	102,312	5,055	4.7
CRATER PDC	SEP91	78,228	72,749	5,479	7.0
	AUG91	78,464	72,635	5,829	7.4
	SEP90	75,348	70,499	4,849	6.4
CUMBERLAND PLATEAU PDC	SEP91	51,629	46,625	5,004	9.7
	AUG91	52,041	46,573	5,468	10.5
	SEP90	47,987	43,844	4,143	8.6
FIFTH PDC	SEP91	144,442	136,978	7,464	5.2
	AUG91	144,490	137,089	7,401	5.1
	SEP90	138,533	132,905	5,628	4.1
HAMPTON ROADS PDC	SEP91	650,795	613,669	37,126	5.7
	AUG91	655,734	617,642	38,092	5.8
	SEP90	636,716	603,808	32,908	5.2
LENOWISCO PDC	SEP91	38,723	35,688	3,035	7.8
	AUG91	38,718	35,425	3,293	8.5
	SEP90	36,174	33,917	2,257	6.2
LORD FAIRFAX PDC	SEP91	86,134	80,879	5,255	6.1
	AUG91	86,803	81,034	5,769	6.6
	SEP90	81,091	76,620	4,471	5.5
MIDDLE PENINSULA PDC	SEP91	37,192	35,719	1,473	4.0
	AUG91	37,475	35,880	1,595	4.3
	SEP90	35,888	34,590	1,298	3.6
MOUNT ROGERS PDC	SEP91	101,224	95,517	5,707	5.6
	AUG91	101,398	95,000	6,398	6.3
	SEP90	97,477	90,601	6,876	7.1
NEW RIVER VALLEY PDC	SEP91	76,758	69,870	6,888	9.0
	AUG91	74,160	67,448	6,712	9.1
	SEP90	73,746	68,578	5,168	7.0

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR PLANNING DISTRICT COMMISSIONS

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
NORTHERN NECK PDC	SEP91	19,884	18,606	1,278	6.4
	AUG91	19,776	18,383	1,393	7.0
	SEP90	18,849	17,875	974	5.2
NORTHERN VIRGINIA PDC	SEP91	904,739	873,302	31,437	3.5
	AUG91	911,141	879,045	32,096	3.5
	SEP90	883,802	861,873	21,929	2.5
PIEDMONT PDC	SEP91	40,701	37,544	3,157	7.8
	AUG91	41,062	37,422	3,640	8.9
	SEP90	38,969	35,915	3,054	7.8
RADCO PDC	SEP91	89,419	84,195	5,224	5.8
	AUG91	88,900	83,688	5,212	5.9
	SEP90	85,476	81,275	4,201	4.9
RAPPAHANNOCK-RAPIDAN PDC	SEP91	61,675	58,222	3,453	5.6
	AUG91	60,914	57,590	3,324	5.5
	SEP90	57,582	54,902	2,680	4.7
RICHMOND REGIONAL PDC	SEP91	420,930	400,564	20,366	4.8
	AUG91	422,611	401,808	20,803	4.9
	SEP90	405,851	389,582	16,269	4.0
SOUTHSIDE PDC	SEP91	43,438	40,799	2,639	6.1
	AUG91	43,877	41,104	2,773	6.3
	SEP90	42,126	38,850	3,276	7.8
THOMAS JEFFERSON PDC	SEP91	93,374	89,289	4,085	4.4
	AUG91	91,755	87,575	4,180	4.6
	SEP90	88,959	86,014	2,945	3.3
WEST PIEDMONT PDC	SEP91	130,078	121,353	8,725	6.7
	AUG91	130,038	120,523	9,515	7.3
	SEP90	125,417	117,658	7,759	6.2

EXPLANATORY NOTES

CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

Data on nonagricultural payroll employment, hours, and earnings are collected by the Virginia Employment Commission (VEC) in cooperation with the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), from payroll records of a sample of approximately 11,500 establishments. In most industries the sampling probabilities are based on the size of the establishment; most large establishments are therefore in the sample. Self-employed persons, domestic workers, and others not on a regular civilian payroll are outside the scope of the survey because they are excluded from establishment records.

Definitions:

Benchmark Adjustments. Employment estimates are compared periodically with comprehensive counts of employment which provide "benchmarks" for the various nonagricultural industries, and appropriate adjustments are made. The primary sources of benchmark information are employment data, by industry, compiled quarterly by the VEC from reports of establishment covered under the unemployment insurance laws.

Earnings are the payments production or nonsupervisory workers receive during the survey period, including premium pay for overtime or late-shift work, but excluding irregular bonuses and other special payments. Average hourly earnings are on a gross basis, reflecting not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. Shifts in the volume of employment between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments also affect the general averages. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Employed persons are all persons who received pay (including holiday and sick pay) for any part of the payroll period including the 12th of the month. Persons holding more than one job are counted in each establishment which reports them. From a sample composed of establishments reporting for both the previous and the current months, the ratio of current employment to that of the previous month is computed. This is called a link relative. The estimates of employment for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these link relatives. Production workers in manufacturing include blue-collar worker supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers closely associated with production operations.

Goods-Producing Industries - Mining, Construction, and Manufacturing.

Hours represent the average weekly hours of production of nonsupervisory workers for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Labor force and unemployment estimates for the state and standard metropolitan statistical areas are developed by the VEC under a federal-state cooperative program. Estimates are derived from standardized procedures developed by the BLS.

Reliability of Employment Estimates. The BLS establishment sample covers approximately 52.6 percent of the total employment for the state. Since small sampling and response errors cumulate over several months, there was a .5 percent adjustment in benchmark levels for the First Quarter 1990 benchmark.

Service-Producing Industries - Transportation, Communications, and Public Utilities; Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate; Services; and Government.

LOCAL AREA UNEMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

Data on the civilian labor force employment and unemployment estimates and unemployment rates for the United States, Virginia, Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs), Labor Market Areas (LMAs), Planning District Commissions (PDCs), and all other Virginia cities and counties are developed by the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program in cooperation with the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Most recent month data are considered preliminary and are subject to revision. Employment and unemployment estimates are based on new 1990 benchmark levels.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS

METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

1. Virginia Portion of Bristol MSA
   - Scott Co.
   - Washington Co.
   - Bristol City

2. Charlottesville MSA
   - Albemarle Co.
   - Fluvanna Co.
   - Greene Co.
   - Charlottesville City

3. Danville MSA
   - Pittsylvania Co.
   - Danville City

4. Lynchburg MSA
   - Amherst Co.
   - Campbell Co.
   - Lynchburg City

5. Norfolk-Va. Beach-Newport News MSA
   - Gloucester Co.
   - James City Co.
   - York Co.
   - Chesapeake City
   - Hampton City
   - Newport News City
   - Norfolk City
   - Poquoson City
   - Portsmouth City
   - Suffolk City
   - Virginia Beach City
   - Williamsburg City

6. Virginia Portion of Washington, DC MSA
   - Arlington Co.
   - Fairfax Co.
   - Loudoun Co.
   - Prince William Co.
   - Stafford Co.
   - Alexandria City
   - Fairfax City
   - Falls Church City
   - Manassas City
   - Manassas Park City

7. Richmond-Petersburg MSA
   - Charles City Co.
   - Chesterfield Co.
   - Dinwiddie Co.
   - Goochland Co.
   - Hanover Co.
   - Henrico Co.
   - New Kent Co.
   - Powhatan Co.
   - Prince George Co.
   - Colonial Heights City
   - Hopewell City
   - Petersburg City
   - Richmond City

8. Roanoke MSA
   - Botetourt Co.
   - Roanoke Co.
   - Roanoke City
   - Salem City

LABOR MARKET AREAS

1. Accomack-Northampton LMA
   - Accomack Co.
   - Northampton Co.

2. Bath-Highland LMA
   - Bath Co.
   - Highland Co.

3. Bedford LMA
   - Bedford Co.
   - Bedford City

4. Buena Vista LMA
   - Rockbridge Co.
   - Buena Vista City
   - Lexington City

5. Covington LMA
   - Alleghany Co.
   - Clifton Forge City
   - Covington City

6. Cumberland-Prince Edward LMA
   - Cumberland Co.
   - Prince Edward Co.

7. Emporia LMA
   - Greensville Co.
   - Emporia City

8. Essex-Richmond LMA
   - Essex Co.
   - Richmond Co.

9. Franklin-Isle of Wight-Southampton LMA
   - Isle of Wight Co.
   - Southampton Co.
   - Franklin City

10. Fredericksburg LMA
    - Spotsylvania Co.
    - Fredericksburg City

11. Galax LMA
    - Carroll Co.
    - Grayson Co.
    - Galax City

12. Harrisonburg LMA
    - Rockingham Co.
    - Harrisonburg City

13. King and Queen-King William LMA
    - King and Queen Co.
    - King William Co.

14. Lancaster-Northumberland LMA
    - Lancaster Co.
    - Northumberland Co.

15. Martinsville LMA
    - Henry Co.
    - Patrick Co.
    - Martinsville City

16. Norton-Wise LMA
    - Lee Co.
    - Wise Co.
    - Norton City

17. Radford LMA
    - Floyd Co.
    - Giles Co.
    - Montgomery Co.
    - Pulaski Co.
    - Radford City

18. South Boston LMA
    - Halifax Co.
    - South Boston City

19. Staunton-Waynesboro LMA
    - Augusta Co.
    - Staunton City
    - Waynesboro City

20. Winchester LMA
    - Frederick Co.
    - Winchester City

PLANNING DISTRICT COMMISSIONS

1. LENOWISCO PDC
   - Lee County
   - Scott County
   - Wise County
   - Norton City

2. Cumberland Plateau PDC
   - Buchanan County
   - Dickenson County
   - Russell County
   - Tazewell County

3. Mount Rogers PDC
   - Bland County
   - Carroll County
   - Grayson County
   - Smyth County
   - Washington County
   - Wythe County
   - Bristol City
   - Galax City

4. New River Valley PDC
   - Floyd County
   - Giles County
   - Montgomery County
   - Pulaski County
   - Radford City

5. Fifth PDC
   - Alleghany County
   - Botetourt County
   - Craig County
   - Roanoke County
   - Clifton Forge City
   - Covington City
   - Roanoke City
   - Salem City

6. Central Shenandoah PDC
   - Augusta County
   - Bath County
   - Highland County
   - Rockbridge County
   - Rockingham County
   - Buena Vista City
   - Harrisonburg City
   - Lexington City
   - Staunton City
   - Waynesboro City

7. Lord Fairfax PDC
   - Clarke County
   - Frederick County
   - Page County
   - Shenandoah County
   - Warren County
   - Winchester City

8. Northern Virginia PDC
   - Arlington County
   - Fairfax County
   - Loudoun County
   - Prince William County
   - Alexandria City
   - Fairfax City
   - Falls Church City
   - Manassas City
   - Manassas Park City

9. Rappahannock-Rapidan PDC
   - Culpeper County
   - Fauquier County
   - Madison County
   - Orange County
   - Rappahannock County

10. Thomas Jefferson PDC
    - Albemarle County
    - Fluvanna County
    - Greene County
    - Louisa County
    - Nelson County
    - Charlottesville City

11. Central Virginia PDC
    - Amherst County
    - Appomattox County
    - Bedford County
    - Campbell County
    - Bedford City
    - Lynchburg City

12. West Piedmont PDC
    - Franklin County
    - Henry County
    - Patrick County
    - Pittsylvania County
    - Danville City
    - Martinsville City

13. Southside PDC
    - Brunswick County
    - Halifax County
    - Mecklenburg County
    - South Boston City

14. Piedmont PDC
    - Amelia County
    - Buckingham County
    - Charlotte County
    - Cumberland County
    - Lunenburg County
    - Nottoway County
    - Prince Edward County

15. Richmond Regional PDC
    - Charles City County
    - Chesterfield County
    - Goochland County
    - Hanover County
    - Henrico County
    - New Kent County
    - Powhatan County
    - Richmond City

16. RADCO PDC
    - Caroline County
    - King George County
    - Spotsylvania County
    - Stafford County
    - Fredericksburg City

17. Northern Neck PDC
    - Lancaster County
    - Northumberland County
    - Richmond County
    - Westmoreland County

18. Middle Peninsula PDC
    - Essex County
    - Gloucester County
    - King and Queen County
    - King William County
    - Mathews County
    - Middlesex County

19. Crater PDC
    - Dinwiddie County
    - Greensville County
    - Prince George County
    - Surry County
    - Sussex County
    - Colonial Heights City
    - Emporia City
    - Hopewell City
    - Petersburg City

22. Accomack-Northampton PDC
    - Accomack County
    - Northampton County

23. Hampton Roads PDC
    - Isle of Wight County
    - James City County
    - Southampton County
    - York County
    - Chesapeake City
    - Franklin City
    - Hampton City
    - Newport News City
    - Norfolk City
    - Poquoson City
    - Portsmouth City
    - Suffolk City
    - Virginia Beach City
    - Williamsburg City

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Economic Information Services Division
Post Office Box 1358
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ADDRESS CORRECTION REQUESTED

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